

TABLE 1: Global Hunger—Life and Death Indicators

	Population												Maternal mortality rate per 100,000 live births 1985-2003 ^y reported ^d	Refugees as of December 31, 2004		
	Total (millions) mid-2005	Projected (millions) 2025	Projected population change (1%) 2005-2050	Total fertility rate 2003	% below age 15 2005		Life expectancy at birth		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 2003	% of low birth weight infants 1995-2003 ^y	% of 1-yr-old children immunized (measles) 2003	Under-5 mortality rate per 1,000 live births		Country of origin	Country of asylum	
					2005	2003	Male	Female				1960				2003
Developing Countries	5,266^{aa}	6,701^{aa}	52^{aa}	2.9	..	42	63^{aa}	67^{aa}	60	17	75	216	87	..	..	..
Africa (sub-Saharan)	752.0	1,148.0	130	5.4	..	36	47	49	104	14	62	261^e	175	..	..	..
Angola	15.4	25.9	173	7.2	46	36	39	42	154	12	62	345	260	..	223,300	14,900
Benin	8.4	14.3	162	5.6	44	45	53	55	91	16	83	296	154	500	..	5,900
Botswana	1.6	1.6	-14	3.7	38	52	34	35	82	10	90	173	112	330	..	3,800
Burkina Faso	13.9	22.5	184	6.7	47	18	42	46	107	19	76	315	207	480	..	..
Burundi	7.8	13.9	193	6.8	45	10	49	50	114	16	75	250	190	..	482,200	60,700
Cameroon	16.4	22.4	88	4.6	41	51	47	49	95	11	61	255	166	430	2,300	65,000
Cape Verde	0.5	0.7	94	3.3	40	56	66	72	26	13	68	..	35	76	..	..
Central African Republic	4.2	5.5	53	4.9	43	43	43	44	115	14	35	327	180	1,100	29,700	30,600
Chad	9.7	17.0	206	6.6	47	25	45	48	117	17 ^x	61	..	200	830	54,200	260,000
Comoros	0.7	1.1	173	4.8	42	35	58	62	54	25	63	265	73	520	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	60.8	108.0	201	6.7	47	32	49	52	129	12	54	302	205	950	469,100	200,700
Congo, Republic of	4.0	7.4	243	6.3	47	53	51	53	81	..	50	220	108	..	22,700	71,700
Côte d'Ivoire	18.2	25.1	87	4.7	42	45	46	48	117	17	56	290	192	600	44,900	74,200
Djibouti	0.8	1.1	95	5.6	41	84	51	54	97	..	66	289	138	74	..	18,000
Equatorial Guinea	0.5	0.8	127	5.9	44	48	43	46	97	13	51	316	146	..	..	..
Eritrea	4.7	7.2	118	5.4	45	20	56	59	45	21 ^x	84	..	85	1,000	204,200	4,700
Ethiopia	77.4	118.4	120	6.1	45	16	47	49	112	15	52	269	169	870	52,100	116,000
Gabon	1.4	1.8	65	3.9	40	84	55	58	60	14	55	..	91	520	..	19,100
Gambia	1.6	2.6	155	4.7	40	26	51	55	90	17	90	364	123	730	..	11,000
Ghana	22.0	32.8	115	4.1	39	45	57	59	59	11	80	215	95	210 ^x	10,000	48,100
Guinea	9.5	15.8	204	5.8	44	35	48	50	104	12	52	380	160	530	..	145,200
Guinea-Bissau	1.6	2.9	235	7.1	48	34	43	46	126	22	61	..	204	910	..	7,700
Kenya	33.8	49.4	92	3.9	43	39	48	46	79	11	72	205	123	590	10,100	269,300
Lesotho	1.8	1.6	-29	3.8	39	18	36	35	63	14	70	203	84	..	..	..
Liberia	3.3	5.8	224	6.8	47	47	41	43	157	..	53	288	235	580	328,300	38,600
Madagascar	17.3	28.2	141	5.6	44	27	53	57	78	14	55	186	126	490	..	..
Malawi	12.3	23.8	260	6.1	47	16	43	46	112	16	77	361	178	1,100	2,900	7,000
Mali	13.5	24.0	211	7.0	48	32	47	48	122	23	68	500	220	580	4,000	12,300
Mauritania	3.1	5.0	144	5.8	43	62	50	53	120	..	71	310	183	750	28,600	30,600
Mauritius	1.2	1.4	21	1.9	25	43	69	75	16	13	94	92	18	21	..	..
Mozambique	19.4	27.6	94	5.6	44	36	41	43	109	14 ^x	77	313	158	1,100	..	5,500
Namibia	2.0	2.1	-12	4.5	42	32	46	46	48	14	70	168	65	270	..	16,900
Niger	14.0	26.4	259	8.0	49	22	43	44	154	17	64	354	262	590	..	..
Nigeria	131.5	190.3	96	5.4	44	47	43	44	98	14	35	290	198	..	25,700	9,500
Rwanda	8.7	12.9	101	5.7	43	18	42	45	118	9	90	206	203	1,100	59,300	36,100
Senegal	11.7	17.3	98	4.9	43	50	54	57	78	18	60	300	137	560	11,600	23,200
Sierra Leone	5.5	8.7	150	6.5	43	39	39	42	166	..	73	390	284	1,800	20,800	65,700
Somalia	8.6	14.9	197	7.2	44	35	46	49	133	..	40	..	225	..	324,900	3,000
South Africa	46.9	47.8	3	2.6	33	57	50	53	53	15	83	..	66	150	..	142,900
Sudan	40.2	61.3	110	4.3	39	39	56	59	63	31	57	208	93	550	703,500	225,900
Swaziland	1.1	1.0	-34	4.5	41	24	34	37	105	9	94	225	153	230	..	..
Tanzania	36.5	52.6	96	5.1	43	35	43	45	104	13	97	241	165	530	4,100	602,300
Togo	6.1	9.6	120	5.3	43	35	52	56	78	15	58	267	140	480	4,200	11,700
Uganda	26.9	55.8	387	7.1	50	12	48	48	81	12	82	224	140	510	29,100	252,300
Zambia	11.2	15.8	95	5.6	46	36	38	37	102	12	84	213	182	730	..	174,000
Zimbabwe	13.0	14.4	21	3.9	40	35	40	41	78	11	80	159	126	700	8,500	6,900
South Asia	..	..	..	3.3	..	28	..	..	67	30	67	239	92	..	..	..
Afghanistan	29.9	50.3	174	6.8	47	23	41	42	165	..	50	360	257	1,600	2,088,200	..
Bangladesh	144.2	190.0	60	3.4	35	24	61	62	46	30	77	248	69	380	6,800	150,000
Bhutan	1.0	1.4	108	5.0	38	9	62	65	70	15	88	300	85	260	120,500	..
India	1,103.6	1,363.0	48	3.0	32	28	61	63	63	30	67	242	87	540	11,900	393,300
Maldives	0.3	0.4	83	5.3	41	29	71	72	55	22	96	300	72	140
Nepal	25.4	36.1	89	4.2	39	15	62	63	61	21	75	297	82	540	101,400	130,600

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	Total (millions) mid-2005	Projected (millions) 2025	Projected population change (1%) 2005-2050	Total fertility rate 2003	% below age 15 2005	% urban 2003						1960	2003		Country of origin	Country of asylum
							Male	Female								
Pakistan	162.4	228.8	82	5.0	38	34	61	63	81	19 ^x	61	227	103	530	14,700	968,800
Sri Lanka	19.7	22.2	14	2.0	24	21	71	75	13	22	99	133	15	92	88,200	..
East Asia and the Pacific	..	..	..	2.0	..	41	..	..	31	8	82	201^f	40	..	..	..
Brunei	0.4	0.5	62	2.5	30	76	72	77	5	10	99	87	6	0	..	..
Cambodia	13.3	18.9	85	4.7	37	19	52	60	97	11	65	..	140	440	15,000	..
China	1,303.7	1,476.0	10	1.8	21 ^m	39	70	74	30	6	84	225	37	50	158,100	401,500
Hong Kong ^c	6.9	7.9	27	..	14	..	79	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	0.8	0.9	11	2.9	32	52	66	70	16	10	91	97	20	38	..	..
Indonesia	221.9	275.4	39	2.3	28	46	66	70	31	9	72	216	41	310	23,500	..
Korea, DPR (North)	22.9	25.8	15	2.0	25	61	69	74	42	7	95	120	55	110	101,900	..
Korea, Rep. of (South)	48.3	49.8	-12	1.4	19	80	73	80	5	4	96	127	5	20	..	2,200
Laos, PDR	5.9	8.7	96	4.7	41	21	53	56	82	14	42	235	91	530	12,700	..
Malaysia	26.1	36.1	80	2.9	32	64	70	76	7	10	92	105	7	50	..	101,200
Mongolia	2.6	3.4	46	2.4	30	57	62	66	56	8	98	..	68	110	..	..
Myanmar (Burma)	50.5	59.0	26	2.8	29	29	57	63	76	15	75	252	107	230	691,800	..
Papua New Guinea	5.9	8.2	80	4.0	40	13	55	56	69	11 ^x	49	214	93	370 ^x	..	7,800
Philippines	84.8	115.7	68	3.1	35	61	67	72	27	20	80	110	36	170	66,200	2,200
Singapore	4.3	5.1	21	1.3	20	100	77	81	3	8	88	40	3	6	..	..
Solomon Islands	0.5	0.7	93	4.4	41	16	62	63	19	13 ^x	78	185	22	550 ^x	..	..
Thailand	65.0	70.2	13	1.9	24	32	68	75	23	9	94	148	26	36	..	460,800
Vietnam	83.3	103.2	38	2.3	30	26	70	73	19	9	93	112	23	95	310,300	15,000
Latin America and the Caribbean	559^d	702^d	44^d	2.5	..	77	69^d	75^d	27	10	93	153^g	32	..	..	..
Argentina	38.6	46.4	39	2.4	26	90	71	78	17	7	97	72	20	46	..	3,900
Belize	0.3	0.4	64	3.1	37	48	67	74	33	6	96	104	39	140	..	..
Bolivia	8.9	12.0	62	3.8	38	63	62	66	53	9	64	255	66	390	..	..
Brazil	184.2	228.9	41	2.2	28	83	68	75	33	10 ^x	99	177	35	75	..	3,800
Chile	16.1	19.1	27	2.3	25	87	73	79	8	5	99	155	9	17	..	..
Colombia	46.0	58.3	44	2.6	..	76	69	75	18	9	92	125	21	78	263,600	..
Costa Rica	4.3	5.6	46	2.3	28	61	76	81	8	7	89	123	10	29	..	10,600
Cuba	11.3	11.8	-2	1.6	19	76	75	79	6	6	99	54	8	34	25,100	..
Dominican Republic	8.9	11.0	50	2.7	33	59	66	69	29	11	79	149	35	180	..	..
Ecuador	13.0	17.5	56	2.7	32	62	71	77	24	16	99	178	27	80	..	45,100
El Salvador	6.9	9.1	57	2.9	34	60	67	73	32	13	99	191	36	170	4,500	..
Guatemala	12.7	20.0	120	4.4	43	46	63	69	35	13	75	202	47	150	12,600	..
Guyana	0.8	0.7	-35	2.3	29	38	60	66	52	12	89	126	69	190	..	..
Haiti	8.3	12.9	127	3.9	38	37	51	54	76	21	53	253	118	520	19,900	..
Honduras	7.2	10.7	104	3.7	39	46	67	74	32	14	95	204	41	110	..	..
Jamaica	2.7	3.0	28	2.3	31	52	72	75	17	9	78	74	20	110	..	..
Mexico	107.0	129.4	30	2.5	31	75	73	78	23	9	96	134	28	63	4,100	4,500
Nicaragua	5.8	8.3	88	3.7	39	57	66	70	30	12	93	193	38	97	2,600	..
Panama	3.2	4.2	55	2.7	30	57	72	77	18	10 ^x	83	88	24	70	..	..
Paraguay	6.2	8.6	67	3.8	38	57	69	73	25	9 ^x	91	90	29	180	..	..
Peru	27.9	35.7	53	2.8	32	74	67	72	26	11 ^x	95	234	34	190	..	..
Suriname	0.4	0.5	-4	2.4	30	76	66	73	30	13	71	..	39	150	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	1.3	-6	1.6	22	75	67	74	17	23	88	73	20	45	..	..
Uruguay	3.4	3.8	23	2.3	24	93	71	79	12	8	95	56	14	26	..	..
Venezuela	26.7	35.4	57	2.7	31	88	70	76	18	7	82	75	21	60	4,400	180,100
Middle East and North Africa	..	..	..	3.4	..	57	..	..	45	15^h	88	250^h	56	..	..	..
Algeria	32.8	40.6	35	2.8	30	59	73	74	35	7	84	280	41	140	..	102,000
Bahrain	0.7	1.0	58	2.6	27	90	73	75	12	8	99	160	15	46	..	..
Cyprus	1.0	1.1	12	1.9	20	69	75	79	4	..	86	36	5	0	..	10,600
Egypt	74.0	101.1	70	3.3	34	42	67	72	33	12	98	278	39	84	..	85,800

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	Total (millions) mid-2005	Projected (millions) 2025	Projected population change (1%)-2005-2050	Total fertility rate 2003	% below age 15 2005	% urban 2003			2003	2003 ^y	1996	2003		Country of origin	Country of asylum	
							Male	Female								
Iran	69.5	89.0	47	2.3	29	67	69	72	33	7 ^x	99	281	39	37	27,000	1,046,100
Iraq	28.8	44.7	121	4.7	41	67	57	60	102	15	90	171	125	290	366,100	96,600
Jordan	5.8	8.3	79	3.5	37	79	71	72	23	10 ^x	96	139	28	41	..	168,300
Kuwait	2.6	4.6	172	2.6	24	96	77	79	8	7	97	128	9	5	..	51,800
Lebanon	3.8	4.6	31	2.2	29	87	72	75	27	6	96	85	31	100 ^x	3,900	265,800
Libya	5.8	8.3	88	3.0	30	86	74	78	13	7 ^x	91	270	16	77	..	12,400
Morocco	30.7	38.8	47	2.7	31	57	68	72	36	11 ^x	90	211	39	230	124,000	2,300
Oman	2.4	3.0	50	4.9	34	78	72	75	10	8	98	280	12	23	..	..
Qatar	0.8	1.0	44	3.2	22	92	69	72	11	10	93	140	15	10	..	..
Saudi Arabia	24.6	37.2	101	4.5	37	88	70	74	22	11 ^x	96	250	26	..	..	243,700
Syria	18.4	27.4	91	3.3	37	50	71	73	16	6	98	200	18	65	4,000 ^w	701,700
Tunisia	10.0	11.6	21	2.0	26	64	71	75	19	7	90	254	24	69	..	..
Turkey	72.9	90.2	38	2.4	29	66	66	71	33	16	75	219	39	130 ^x	26,600	7,800
United Arab Emirates	4.6	6.9	101	2.8	22	85	75	80	7	15 ^x	94	223	8	3	..	..
West Bank and Gaza ^a	3.8	7.1	197	5.5	45	71	71	74	22	9	99	..	24	..	2,985,500	682,700
Yemen	20.7	39.6	243	7.0	46	26	59	63	82	32 ^x	66	340	113	350	..	74,200
Countries in Transition^b	..	..	..	1.6ⁱ	..	63ⁱ	..	..	34ⁱ	9ⁱ	90ⁱ	112ⁱ	41ⁱ	..	..	..
Albania	3.2	3.5	13	2.3	27	44	72	76	18	3	93	151	21	20	3,300	..
Armenia	3.0	3.3	8	1.1	21	64	67	75	30	7	94	..	33	22	2,500	11,200
Azerbaijan	8.4	9.7	38	2.1	26	50	70	75	75	11	98	..	91	25	11,000	9,800
Belarus	9.8	9.4	-13	1.2	15	71	63	75	13	5	99	47	17	18	..	3,400
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.8	3.7	-19	1.3	17	44	71	77	14	4	84	160	17	10	30,300	22,700
Bulgaria	7.7	6.6	-34	1.1	14	70	69	76	14	10	96	70	15	15	..	5,200
Croatia	4.4	4.3	-14	1.7	16	59	71	78	6	6	95	98	7	2	70,400	3,700
Czech Republic	10.2	10.2	-8	1.2	15	74	72	79	4	7	99	25	4	3	..	2,700
Estonia	1.3	1.2	-23	1.2	15	69	66	77	8	4	95	52	9	46	..	..
Georgia	4.5	4.2	-19	1.4	19	52	68	75	41	6	73	..	45	67	20,000	2,600
Hungary	10.1	9.6	-12	1.2	16	65	68	77	7	9	99	57	8	5	..	8,000
Kazakhstan	15.1	15.9	-1	1.9	23	56	61	72	63	8	99	..	73	50	..	15,800
Kyrgyzstan	5.2	6.7	60	2.6	31	34	65	72	59	7 ^x	99	180	68	44	..	4,200
Latvia	2.3	2.2	-23	1.1	15	66	66	77	10	5	99	44	12	25	..	..
Lithuania	3.4	3.1	-16	1.3	17	67	66	78	8	4	98	70	11	13	..	..
Macedonia, Republic of	2.0 ^{bb}	2.1 ^{bb}	-2	1.9	20	59	71 ^{bb}	76	10	5	96	177	11	11	..	2,200
Moldova	4.2	4.0	-21	1.4	18	46	65	72	26	5	96	88	32	44	..	..
Poland	38.2	36.7	-15	1.3	16	62	71	79	6	6	97	70	7	4	..	8,700
Romania	21.6	18.1	-29	1.3	15	55	68	75	18	9	97	82	20	34	..	2,400
Russian Federation	143.0	130.2	-23	1.1	15	73	59	72	16	6	96	64	21	37	39,400	150,000
Slovakia	5.4	5.2	-12	1.3	17	57	70	78	7	7	99	40	8	16	..	3,300
Slovenia	2.0	2.0	-5	1.1	14	51	73	81	4	6	94	45	4	17	..	..
Tajikistan	6.8	9.2	60	3.0	39	25	61	66	92	15	89	..	118	45	56,200	3,700
Turkmenistan	5.2	6.6	40	2.7	32	45	58	67	79	6	97	..	102	9	..	13,300
Ukraine	47.1	41.7	-29	1.2	15	67	63	74	15	5	99	53	20	22	4,300	6,400
Uzbekistan	26.4	33.9	45	2.4	33	37	63	70	57	7	99	..	69	34	..	44,900
Yugoslavia, FR ^v	10.7	10.5	-10	1.6	18	52	71	76	12	4	87	120	14	7	19,300	76,500
Industrial Countries	..	..	..	1.7	..	76	..	..	5	7	92	39	6	..	..	..
Australia	20.4	24.2	29	1.7	20	92	78	83	6	7	93	24	6	..	..	14,600
Austria	8.2	8.4	0	1.3	16	66	76	82	4	7	79	43	5	..	..	19,300
Belgium	10.5	10.8	5	1.7	17	97	76	82	4	8 ^x	75	35	5	..	..	24,500
Canada	32.2	36.0	14	1.5	18	80	77	82	5	6	95	33	6	..	..	54,800
Denmark	5.4	5.5	1	1.8	19	85	75	79	3	5	96	25	4	10	..	2,000
Finland	5.2	5.4	1	1.7	17	61	75	82	4	4	97	28	5	6	..	..
France	60.7	63.4	5	1.9	18	76	77	84	4	7	86	34	5	10	..	22,900
Germany	82.5	82.0	-9	1.4	14	88	76	81	4	7	92	40	5	8	..	83,300
Greece	11.1	11.4	-4	1.3	14	61	76	81	4	8	88	64	5	1	..	10,200
Ireland	4.1	4.5	14	1.9	20	60	75	80	6	6	78	36	6	6	..	10,800

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	Total (millions) mid-2005	Projected (millions) 2025	Projected population change (1%) 2005-2050	Total fertility rate 2003	% below age 15 2005	% urban 2003	at birth					1960	2003		Country of origin	Country of asylum
							Male	Female								
Israel	7.1	9.3	55	2.7	28	92	78	82	5	8	95	39	6	5	..	4,900
Italy	58.7	57.6	-11	1.2	14	67	77	83	4	6	83	50	4	7	..	5,800
Japan	127.7	121.1	-21	1.3	14	65	78	85	3	8	99	40	4	8	..	6,100
Luxembourg	0.5	0.5	41	1.7	19	92	75	82	5	8	91	41	5	0
Netherlands	16.3	16.9	4	1.7	18	66	76	81	5	..	96	22	5	7	..	12,800
New Zealand	4.1	4.7	23	2.0	21	86	76	81	5	6	85	26	6	15	..	20,600
Norway	4.6	5.1	21	1.8	20	79	78	82	3	5	84	23	4	6	..	8,900
Portugal	10.6	10.4	-12	1.4	16	55	74	81	4	8	96	112	5	8
Spain	43.5	46.2	1	1.2	14	76	77	84	4	6 ^x	97	57	4	6
Sweden	9.0	9.9	18	1.6	17	83	78	83	3	4	94	20	3	5	..	19,400
Switzerland	7.4	7.4	-4	1.4	16	68	78	83	4	6	82	27	5	5	..	31,200
United Kingdom	60.1	64.7	12	1.6	18	89	76	81	5	8	80	27	6	7	..	22,200
United States	296.5	349.4	42	2.1	21	80	75	80	7	8	93	30	8	8	..	232,800
World	6,477.0	7,952.0	43	2.7	..	48	65	69	54	16	77	196	80	11,498,100^z

.. Data not available.

a Palestinian Territory.

b Central and Eastern Europe/ Commonwealth of Independent States (the newly independent states of the former Soviet Union).

c Special administrative region, data exclude China.

d Data include Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Dominica, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Netherland Antilles, Puerto Rico, St. Kitts-Nevis, Saint Lucia, and St. Vincent and the Grenadines.

e Data include São Tomé and Príncipe and Seychelles. Data exclude Djibouti and Sudan.

f Data include Cook Islands, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Nauru, Niue, Palau, Samoa, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu. Data exclude Hong Kong.

g Data include Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Dominica, Grenada, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, and St. Vincent and the Grenadines.

h Data include Djibouti and Sudan. Data exclude Turkey and the West Bank and Gaza.

i Data include Andorra, Holy See, Monaco and San Marino. Data exclude Slovenia.

m For statistical purposes the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao Special Administrative Regions.

s Where cases only were reported, U.S. Committee for Refugees (USCR) approximates the number of individuals represented per case.

t The maternal mortality data in this column are reported by national authorities.

v Sometimes listed as Serbia and Montenegro.

w Sources vary significantly.

x Data refer to a period other than the one specified in the column heading, differ from standard deviation, or refer to only part of a country.

y Data refer to most recent year available.

z Table does not include all countries represented in this total.

aa Refers to "Less Developed" countries as defined by the World Population Data Sheet of the Population Reference Bureau.

bb The former Yugoslav Republic.