

TABLE 2: Global Food, Nutrition and Education

	Food Supply			Adult Literacy rate (% age 15 and above) 2003 ⁱⁱ			Educational enrollment (% of relevant age group)				
	Per Capita dietary energy supply (DES) (calories/day) 2002	Food production per capita 2003	Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6 to 59 months) 2002	Total			Total primary school (net) ^{hh} 2002-03 ⁱⁱ	Primary school (net) 1998-2002 ^{mi}		Primary secondary, tertiary (gross %) 2002-03 ^f	
				Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	
Developing Countries	2,666	..	59	76.6	..	..	..	80	86	..	..
Africa (sub-Saharan)	2,207	97.4^{cc}	71	61.3	..	..	..	59	64	..	..
Angola	2,083	104.1	88	66.8	53.8	82.1	61 ^{c,i}	28	32	27 ^{c,x}	32 ^{c,x}
Benin	2,548	99.0	85	33.6	22.6	46.4	58 ^{c,h}	58	84	43 ^c	66 ^c
Botswana	2,151	100.4	85	78.9 ⁱⁱ	81.5 ⁱⁱ	76.1 ^{kk}	81	83	79	71 ^c	70 ^c
Burkina Faso	2,462	108.6	97 ^t	12.8 ^k	8.1 ^k	18.5 ^k	36	29	41	20 ^c	27 ^c
Burundi	1,649	98.8	89	58.9	51.9	66.8	57	48	59	31 ^c	40 ^c
Cameroon	2,273	105.0	86	67.9	59.8	77.0	..	71 ^x	81 ^x	50 ^c	60 ^c
Cape Verde	3,243	87.5	..	75.7 ⁱⁱ	68.0 ⁱⁱ	85.4 ⁱⁱ	99	99	100	73	73
Central African Republic	1,980	101.5	90	48.6	33.5	64.8	..	45	64	..	..
Chad	2,114	101.4	85	25.5	12.7	40.6	63 ^c	47	70	28 ^c	48 ^c
Comoros	1,754	94.6	..	56.2 ⁱⁱ	49.1 ⁱⁱ	63.5 ⁱⁱ	55 ^{c,h}	50	59	42 ^c	51 ^c
Congo, Dem. Rep	1,599	89.6	62	65.3	51.9	79.8	..	34	35	24 ^{c,x}	31 ^{c,x}
Congo, Republic	2,162	97.6	86	82.8 ⁱⁱ	77.1 ⁱⁱ	88.9 ⁱⁱ	54	93 ^x	99 ^x	44	52
Côte d'Ivoire	2,631	91.8	97	48.1	38.2	60.1	61 ^{mm}	53	72	34 ^{c,x}	50 ^{c,x}
Djibouti	2,220	94.3	91	..	..	..	36 ⁿⁿ	30	38	23 ^c	31 ^c
Equatorial Guinea	..	90.4	..	84.2	76.4	92.1	85 ^{oo}	78	91	60 ^c	71 ^c
Eritrea	1,513	74.6	51	..	45.6	68.2	45	39	46	30 ^c	40 ^c
Ethiopia	1,857	99.6	16	41.5 ⁱⁱ	33.8 ⁱⁱ	49.2 ⁱⁱ	51 ⁿⁿ	41	52	29 ^c	42 ^c
Gabon	2,637	95.4	87	..	..	..	78 ^{c,pp}	78	79	70 ^{c,x}	74 ^{c,x}
Gambia	2,273	65.5	91	..	30.9	45.0	79 ^c	70	76	45 ^c	50 ^c
Ghana	2,667	107.6	99 ^t	54.1	45.7	62.9	59 ⁿⁿ	59	61	43 ^c	48 ^c
Guinea	2,409	103.6	95	..	..	..	66	54	69	34 ^c	49 ^c
Guinea-Bissau	2,024	93.6	80	..	24.7	55.2	45 ^h	38	53	29 ^{c,x}	45 ^{c,x}
Kenya	2,090	94.2	91	73.6	70.2	77.7	67	71	69	50 ^c	53 ^c
Lesotho	2,638	104.2	..	81.4	90.3	73.7	86	88	81	67 ^c	65 ^c
Liberia	1,900	84.8	40	..	..	..	..	61	79	..	..
Madagascar	2,005	94.0	95	70.6	65.2	76.4	79	69	68	40	41
Malawi	2,155	79.5	86	64.1 ^k	54.0 ^k	74.9 ^k	..	81	81	69 ^c	75 ^c
Mali	2,174	96.3	68	19.0 ^k	11.9 ^k	26.7 ^k	45	32	44	27 ^c	38 ^c
Mauritania	2,772	97.6	89 ^t	51.2	43.4	59.5	68	65	68	43 ^c	47 ^c
Mauritius	2,955	102.8	..	84.3	80.5	88.2	97	93	93	71 ^c	71 ^c
Mozambique	2,079	98.1	71	46.5 ⁱⁱ	31.4 ⁱⁱ	62.3 ⁱⁱ	55	56	63	38 ^c	48 ^c
Namibia	2,278	90.7	96	85.0	83.5	86.8	78	81	76	72 ^c	70 ^c
Niger	2,130	99.8	77 ^t	14.4	9.4	19.6	38	28	41	17 ^c	25 ^c
Nigeria	2,726	97.0	79	66.8 ⁱⁱ	59.4 ⁱⁱ	74.4 ⁱⁱ	67 ^c	33 ^x	38 ^c	57 ^c	71 ^c
Rwanda	2,084	103.4	36	64.0	58.8	70.5	87	85	83	53	58
Senegal	2,279	86.0	83	39.3	29.2	51.1	58 ^c	54	61	37 ^c	43 ^c
Sierra Leone	1,936	96.6	87 ^t	29.6	20.5	39.8	..	63	68	38 ^x	52 ^x
Somalia	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	7 ^x	13 ^x	..	..
South Africa	2,956	100.1	..	82.4 ^k	80.9 ^k	84.1 ^k	89	90	89	78 ^c	78 ^c
Sudan	2,228	102.0	93 ^t	59.0 ^p	49.9 ^p	69.2 ^p	46 ^{c,h}	42	50	35 ^c	41 ^c
Swaziland	2,322	97.8	68	79.2	78.1	80.4	75	77	76	58 ^c	61 ^c
Tanzania	1,975	97.3	94 ^t	69.4	62.2	77.5	82 ^{qq}	54	54	40 ^c	42 ^c
Togo	2,345	96.2	95	53.0	38.3	68.5	91	84	100	52	76
Uganda	2,410	99.1	46	68.9 ⁱⁱ	59.2 ⁱⁱ	78.8 ⁱⁱ	..	100	100	72 ^c	75 ^c
Zambia	1,927	102.7	80	67.9 ^k	59.7 ^k	76.1 ^k	68	66	66	45 ^c	50 ^c
Zimbabwe	1,943	85.1	78	90.0 ⁱⁱ	86.3 ⁱⁱ	93.8 ⁱⁱ	79 ⁿⁿ	83	82	51 ^c	54 ^c
South Asia	..	98.3^{dd}	46	58.9	..	..	..	75	88	..	..
Afghanistan	..	..	84 ^t	..	..	..	..	15 ^x	42 ^x	..	..
Bangladesh	2,205	97.8	84	41.1 ⁱⁱ	31.4 ⁱⁱ	50.3 ⁱⁱ	84	88	86	54	52
Bhutan	..	76.2	..	..	..	..	..	47	58	14	16
India	2,459	98.4	27	61.0 ^p	47.8 ^p	73.4	87	76	91	56	64
Maldives	2,548	103.8	51	97.2 ⁱⁱ	97.2 ⁱⁱ	97.3 ⁱⁱ	92	96	96	75 ^c	74 ^c

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	Food Supply			Adult Literacy rate (% age 15 and above)			Educational enrollment (% of relevant age group)				
	Per Capita dietary energy supply (DES) (calories/day) 2002	Food production per capita 2003	Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6 to 59 months) 2002	2003 ⁱⁱ			Total primary school (net) ^{hh} 2002-03 ⁱⁱ	Primary school (net) 1998-2002 ⁱⁱ		Primary secondary, tertiary (gross %) 2002-03 ⁱ	
				Total	Female	Male		Female	Male	Female	Male
Nepal	2,453	99.3	83	48.6	34.9	62.7	71 ^{c,pp}	66	75	55	66
Pakistan	2,419	97.9	95 ^t	48.7	35.2	61.7	59 ^{c,pp}	57	76	31	43
Sri Lanka	2,385	100.1	..	90.4 ^p	88.6 ^p	92.2 ^p	..	100	100	69 ^c	67 ^c
East Asia and the Pacific	..	106.0^{ee}	78^{hh}	90.4	..	..	..	92^q	92^q	..	..
Brunei	2,855	105.9	..	92.7	90.2	95.2	..	91 ^x	90 ^x	75	72
Cambodia	2,046	99.9	34	73.6	64.1	84.7	93	83	89	54	64
China	2,951	109.1	..	90.9	86.5	95.1	..	93	92	68	70
Hong Kong ^a	..	..	..	..	89.6	96.9	98 ^{mm}	..	..	73	74
Fiji	2,894	96.1	..	92.9 ^k	91.4 ^k	94.5 ^k	100 ^{c,oo}	100	100	73 ^{c,x}	73 ^{c,x}
Indonesia	2,904	104.2	82	87.9 ^{jl}	83.4 ^{jl}	92.5 ^{jl}	92	92	93	65	67
Korea, DPR (North)	2,142	106.0	99 ^t	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Rep. (South)	3,058	92.4	..	..	..^e	.. ^e	100 ⁿⁿ	100	100	87	100
Lao, PDR	2,312	112.6	58	68.7	60.9	77.0	85	79	86	55	67
Malaysia	2,881	108.4	..	88.7	85.4	92.0	93	95	95	73	68
Mongolia	2,249	95.8	84 ^t	97.8	97.5	98.0	79	88	85	80	69
Myanmar (Burma)	2,937	116.2	92 ^t	89.7	86.2	93.7	84	82	82	49 ^c	48 ^c
Papua New Guinea	..	98.0	..	57.3	50.9	63.4	73 ^{c,oo}	73	82	37 ^c	44 ^c
Philippines	2,379	106.1	86 ^t	92.6	92.7	92.5	94	94	92	83	80
Singapore	..	71.0	..	92.5	88.6	96.6	..	92 ^x	93 ^x	..	..
Solomon Islands	2,265	96.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	2,467	103.2	..	92.6	90.5	94.9	85 ⁿⁿ	85	87	72 ^c	72 ^c
Vietnam	2,566	113.8	55	90.3 ^k	86.9 ^k	93.9 ^k	94 ^{c,oo}	92	98	61 ^c	67 ^c
Latin America and Caribbean	..	105.9^{aa}	..	89.6	..	..	..	95	95	..	..
Argentina	2,992	99.6	..	97.2	97.2	97.2	..	100	100	99	91
Belize	2,869	94.0	..	76.9	77.1	76.7	99	96	96	78 ^c	76 ^c
Bolivia	2,235	110.0	50	86.5	80.4	92.9	95	94	94	84 ^c	90 ^c
Brazil	3,049	114.2	..	88.4	88.6	88.3	97	97	96	93	89
Chile	2,863	102.0	..	95.7	95.6	95.8	85 ⁿⁿ	88	89	81	82
Colombia	2,585	98.7	..	94.2	94.6	93.7	87	86	87	72	69
Costa Rica	2,876	88.5	..	95.8 ^{jl}	95.9 ^{jl}	95.7 ^{jl}	90	91	90	69	67
Cuba	3,152	107.9	..	96.9 ^{jl}	96.8 ^{jl}	97.0 ^{jl}	94	95	96	81	79
Dominican Republic	2,347	102.6	31	87.7	87.3	88.0	96	95	99	81 ^c	71 ^c
Ecuador	2,754	103.5	50	91.0	89.7	92.3	100	100	99	..	..
El Salvador	2,584	95.1	..	79.7 ^{jl}	77.1 ^{jl}	82.4 ^{jl}	90	89	89	67	68
Guatemala	2,219	95.5	33	69.1	63.3	75.4	87	83	87	59	63
Guyana	2,692	105.2	..	..	98.2	99.0	99 ^c	97	100	78 ^c	77 ^c
Haiti	2,086	98.8	..	51.9 ^{jl}	50.0 ^{jl}	53.8 ^k	..	83	78	..	..
Honduras	2,356	101.1	61	80.0	80.2	79.8	87 ^{c,oo}	88	87	..	..
Jamaica	2,685	97.8	..	87.6 ^{jl}	91.4 ^{jl}	83.8 ^{jl}	95	95	95	77 ^c	71 ^c
Mexico	3,145	100.8	..	90.3	88.7	92.0	99	100	99	76	74
Nicaragua	2,298	110.7	..	76.7	76.6	76.8	86	82	82	71	68
Panama	2,272	98.5	..	91.9	91.2	92.5	100	99	99	82	76
Paraguay	2,565	107.4	..	91.6	90.2	93.1	89	92	91	74 ^c	73 ^c
Peru	2,571	105.7	6	87.7	82.1	93.5	100	100	100	88 ^c	87 ^c
Suriname	2,652	104.1	..	88.0	84.1	92.3	97 ^c	98	97	78 ^c	69 ^c
Trinidad and Tobago	2,732	114.3	..	98.5 ^{jl}	97.9 ^{jl}	99.0 ^{jl}	91	94	94	67 ^c	64 ^c
Uruguay	2,828	101.8	..	97.7 ^{jl}	98.1	97.3 ^{jl}	90	90	89	93 ^c	83 ^c
Venezuela	2,336	91.6	..	93.0	92.7	93.3	91	93	92	76 ^c	73 ^c
Middle East and North Africa	..	99.0^{bb}	..	..	..	..	..	76^u	82^u	..	..
Algeria	3,022	109.7	..	69.8	60.1	79.5	95	94	96	72 ^c	76 ^c
Bahrain	..	84.2	..	87.7	83.0	92.5	90	91	91	85	77

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	Food Supply		Vitamin A supplementation coverage rate (6 to 59 months) 2002	Adult Literacy rate (% age 15 and above) 2003 ⁱⁱ			Total primary school (net) ^{hh} 2002-03 ⁱⁱ	Educational enrollment (% of relevant age group)			
	Per Capita dietary energy supply (DES) (calories/day) 2002	Food production per capita 2003		Total	Female	Male		Primary school (net) 1998-2002 ^{mm}		Primary secondary, tertiary (gross %) 2002-03 ^l	
								Female	Male	Female	Male
Cyprus	3,255	93.2	..	96.8	95.1	98.6	96	95	95	79	78
Egypt	3,338	95.7	..	55.6 ^k	43.6 ^k	67.2 ^k	91 ^c	88	92	..	..
Iran	3,085	106.7	..	77.0	70.4	83.5	86	78	80	65 ^e	72 ^e
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	98	..	..
Jordan	2,673	121.9	..	89.9	84.7	95.1	92	92	91	79	77
Kuwait	3,010	103.9	..	82.9 ^{jj}	81.0 ^{jj}	84.7 ^{jj}	83	84	85	85 ^e	75 ^e
Lebanon	3,196	96.1	..	..	81.0	92.4	91	89	90	80 ^e	77 ^e
Libya	3,320	95.4	..	81.7 ^{jj}	70.7 ^{jj}	91.8 ^{jj}	..	96 ^x	97 ^x	100 ^c	93 ^e
Morocco	3,052	116.7	..	50.7 ^{jj}	38.3 ^{jj}	63.3 ^{jj}	90	85	92	54	62
Oman	..	86.7	97 ^t	74.4 ^{jj}	65.4 ^{jj}	82.0 ^{jj}	72	75	74	63 ^e	63 ^e
Qatar	..	112.8	..	89.2 ^k	..	0.0	95	94	95	84	80
Saudi Arabia	2,844	100.7	..	79.4	69.3	87.1	54	57	61	57 ^e	58 ^e
Syria	3,038	112.5	..	82.9	74.2	91.0	98	95	100	60 ^e	65 ^e
Tunisia	3,238	89.2	..	74.3	65.3	83.4	97	97	97	76	73
Turkey	3,357	95.2	..	88.3	81.1	95.7	86	85	91	62 ^e	74 ^e
United Arab Emirates	3,225	52.5	..	77.3 ^{jj}	80.7	75.6 ^{jj}	83	80	82	79 ^e	69 ^e
West Bank and Gazag	..	..	..	91.9	87.4	96.3	91	95	95	81 ^e	78 ^e
Yemen	2,038	98.9	49	49.0 ^{jj}	28.5 ^{jj}	69.5 ^{jj}	72	47	71	41 ^e	69 ^e
Countries in Transition^b	..	103.0	..	..	..	..	..	86	89	..	..
Albania	2,848	105.0	..	98.7	98.3	99.2 ^e	95	97	97	70	68
Armenia	2,268	114.6	..	99.4	99.2 ^e	99.7 ^e	94	84	85	74	69
Azerbaijan	2,575	118.3	..	98.8 ^k	98.2 ^k	99.5 ^{e,k}	80	79	81	68	71
Belarus	3,000	110.9	..	99.6 ^k	99.4 ^{e,k}	99.8 ^{e,k}	94	93	95	91	86
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,894	83.8	..	94.6	91.1	98.4	..	100	100	..	..
Bulgaria	2,848	101.0	..	98.2	97.7	98.7	90	92	94	78	77
Croatia	2,799	92.6	..	98.1	97.1	99.3 ^e	89	88	89	76	74
Czech Republic	3,171	90.5	..	..	..	..	87	88	88	81	80
Estonia	3,002	107.5	..	99.8	99.8 ^e	99.8 ^e	95	97	98	99	87
Georgia	2,354	112.3	..	..	..	..	89	91	91	71	70
Hungary	3,483	95.3	..	99.3	99.3 ^e	99.4 ^e	91	90	91	92	87
Kazakhstan	2,677	107.5	..	99.5 ^k	99.3 ^{e,k}	99.8 ^{e,k}	92	89	90	87	83
Kyrgyzstan	2,999	99.0	..	98.7 ^k	98.1 ^k	99.3 ^{e,k}	89	88	92	83	81
Latvia	2,938	111.0	..	99.7	99.7 ^e	99.8 ^e	86	90	91	95	84
Lithuania	3,324	109.6	..	99.6	99.6 ^e	99.6 ^e	91	97	98	98	90
Macedonia, Republic of	2,655	91.1	..	96.1	94.1	98.2	91	93	93	71	69
Moldova	2,806	102.8	..	96.2	95.0	97.5	79	78	79	64	60
Poland	3,374	97.5	..	..	99.7 ^e	99.8 ^e	98	98	98	93	88
Romania	3,455	106.2	..	97.3	96.3	98.4	89	92	93	73	70
Russian Federation	3,072	110.4	..	99.4	99.2 ^e	99.7 ^e	90 ^c	93 ^x	93 ^x	..	..
Slovakia	2,889	91.0	..	99.6	99.6 ^e	99.7 ^e	86	88	86	76	74
Slovenia	3,001	106.4	..	99.7 ^{jj}	99.6 ^e	99.7 ^e	93	93	94	99	92
Tajikistan	1,828	120.6	..	99.5	99.3 ^e	99.7 ^e	94 ⁱ	95	100	69	82
Turkmenistan	2,742	98.1	..	98.8 ^k	98.3	99.3 ^{e,k}	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	3,054	95.6	..	99.4	99.2 ^e	99.7 ^e	84	81	82	87	84
Uzbekistan	2,241	103.4	79	99.3 ^{jj}	98.9 ^{jj}	99.6 ^{jj}	..	89	87	74	77
Yugoslavia, FRv	..	97.7	..	..	..	..	..	75	75	..	..
Industrial Countries	..	97.1^{ff}	..	..	..	..	..	96^o	95^o	..	..
Australia	3,054	95.9	..	..	..^e	.. ^e	97	96	96	117	114
Austria	3,673	91.7	..	..	..^e	.. ^e	90	91	90	90	88
Belgium	..	96.8	..	..	..^e	.. ^e	100	100	100	119	110
Canada	3,589	95.2	..	..	..^e	.. ^e	100 ^{c,pp}	100	100	96 ^{e,x}	92 ^{e,x}
Denmark	3,439	101.4	..	..	..^e	.. ^e	100	99	99	106	97
Finland	3,100	101.6 ^e	.. ^e	100	100	100	112	103
France	3,654	93.0 ^e	.. ^e	99	100	100	94	90
Germany	3,496	93.2 ^e	.. ^e	83	84	82	88	90

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								Female	Male	Female	Male
Greece	3,721	95.9	..	91.0	88.3 ^e	94.0 ^e	99	95	94	93	91
Ireland	3,656	92.4 ^e	.. ^e	96	95	94	97	89
Israel	3,666	99.2	..	96.9	95.6	98.3	99	100	100	93	89
Italy	3,671	91.4 ^e	.. ^e	100	100	100	89	85
Japan	2,761	95.7 ^e	.. ^e	100	100	100	83	85
Luxembourg	..	94.6 ^e	.. ^e	90	96	96	89 ^{kk}	88 ^{kk}
Netherlands	3,362	92.6 ^e	.. ^e	99	99	100	99	99
New Zealand	3,219	110.4 ^e	.. ^e	100 ^c	98	99	104	94
Norway	3,484	97.5 ^e	.. ^e	100	100	100	106	97
Portugal	3,741	97.4 ^e	.. ^e	100	100	100	97	90
Spain	3,371	106.5 ^e	.. ^e	100	99	100	96	91
Sweden	3,185	99.7 ^e	.. ^e	100	100	100	124	105
Switzerland	3,526	99.2 ^e	.. ^e	99	99	99	88	92
United Kingdom	3,412	96.8 ^e	.. ^e	100	100	100	133 ^c	113 ^c
United States	3,774	97.8 ^e	.. ^e	92	93	92	97	89
World	2,804	101.4	82	87

.. Data not available.

a Special Administrative Region, data exclude China.

b Central and Eastern European countries and newly independent states of the former Soviet Union.

c Preliminary UNESCO estimate and subject to further revision.

d For purposes of calculating the GDI, a value of 100% was applied.

e For purposes of calculating the GDI, a value of 99.0% was applied (UN HDR 2005).

f Data refer to the 2002/03 school year (UN Human Development Report 2005).

g Palestinian Territory.

h Data refer to the 1999/2000 school year (UN Human Development Report 2005).

i Data refer to the 1998/9 school year (UN Human Development Report 2005).

j Census data (UN Human Development Report 2004).

k Data refer to a year between 1995 and 1999 (UN Human Development Report 2005).

l Survey data (UN Human Development Report 2004).

m Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

n Data provided by the UNESCO Institute for Statistics for Human Development Report 2001 (see UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2001).

o Data include Andorra, Holy See, Ireland, Liechtenstein, Malta, Monaco, San Marino and Slovenia.

p Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

q Data exclude Hong Kong.

r UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2003a (UN Human Development Report 2004).

s UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2003b (UN Human Development Report 2004).

t Identifies countries that have achieved a second round of vitamin A coverage greater than or equal to 70%.

u Data exclude Turkey.

v Sometimes listed as Serbia and Montenegro.

x Data refer to a period other than specified in the column heading.

aa Data include Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Dominica, Falkland Island, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Puerto Rico, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, and St. Vincent/Gernadines.

bb Data include the Occupied Territories of Palestine and Sudan. Data exclude Algeria, Iraq and Morocco.

cc Data include São Tomé and Príncipe and Seychelles. Data excludes South Africa and Somalia

dd Data exclude Afghanistan.

ee Data exclude China, Hong Kong, Fiji, Papua New Guinea and Solomon Islands.

ff Data include Iceland, Malta, and South Africa.

gg The ratio is an underestimate, because many students pursue studies in nearby countries.

hh This regional figure for East Asia and Pacific does not include China

ii Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 2000 and 2004, unless otherwise noted. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution.

jj Estimate produced by UNESCO Institute for Statistics in July 2002

kk Statec 2005

ll Data on net enrollment ratios refer to the 2002/03 school year, and data on children reaching age 5 to the 2001/02 school year, unless otherwise specified.

mm National estimates.

nn Data refer to the 2003/04 school year.

oo Data refer to the 2001/02 school year.

pp Data refer to the 2000/01 school year.

qq Data refer to the 2004/05 school year.

The number '0' (zero) means zero or less than half the unit shown.