

TABLE 4: Economic and Development Indicators

	GNP per capita		GDP per capita % of 2002-2003	Human Development Index (HDI) rank 2003	Distribution of income or consumption by quintiles ^{s,bb} 1983-2003 ⁱ					Ratio of highest 20% to lowest 20% ^e	Total central government expenditure (% of GNP) 2003	Public education expenditure (% of GNP) 2000-2002 ⁱ	Military expenditure (% of GNP) 2003	Per capita energy consumption (kg. of oil equivalent) 2002	Average annual deforestation ^m (% of total forest) 1990-2000
	US\$ 2003	Purchasing power parity (PPP) per capita (\$ 2003)			Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%						
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa (sub-Saharan)	500^a	1,750^a	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	667^a	0.8	
Angola	740	1,910 ^c	1.4	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.8 ^s	4.7	672	0.2	
Benin	440	1,110	2.2	162	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.3 ^s	..	340	2.3	
Botswana	3,530	8,370	4.8	131	2.2	4.9	8.2	14.4	70.3	31.95	2.2	4.1	..	0.9	
Burkina Faso	300	1,170 ^c	4.1	175	4.5	7.4	10.6	16.7	60.7	13.49	..	1.3	..	0.2	
Burundi	90	630 ^c	-3.1	169	5.1	10.3	15.1	21.5	48.0	9.41	..	3.9	5.9	9.0	
Cameroon	630	1,990	2.6	148	5.6	9.3	13.7	20.4	50.9	9.09	..	3.8	1.5	417	0.9
Cape Verde	..	..	..	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.9	0.7	..	..
Central African Republic	260	1,080 ^c	-8.8	171	2.0	4.9	9.6	18.5	65.0	32.50	..	..	1.3	..	0.1
Chad	240	1,080	8.2	173	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	0.6
Comoros	..	..	..	132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	100	660 ^c	2.5	167	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.3 ^{aa}	..	..	299	0.4
Congo, Republic	650	730	-0.1	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.1 ^{aa}	3.2 ^s	1.4	252	0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	660	1,400	-5.6	163	5.2	9.1	13.7	21.3	50.7	9.75	..	4.6 ^s	1.5	397	3.1
Djibouti	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..
Eritrea	190	1,020 ^c	0.8	161	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.1	19.4	..	0.3
Ethiopia	90	710 ^c	-5.6	170	9.1	13.2	16.8	21.5	39.4	4.33	..	4.6 ^s	4.3	297	0.8
Gabon	3,340	5,500	0.6	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.9 ^s	..	1,209	0.0
Gambia	270	1,740 ^c	4.3	155	4.8	8.7	12.8	20.3	53.4	11.13	..	2.8	0.5	..	-1.0
Ghana	320	2,190 ^c	3.3	138	5.6	10.1	14.9	22.9	46.6	8.32	..	..	0.7	411	1.7
Guinea	430	2,080	-0.9	156	6.4	10.4	14.8	21.2	47.2	7.38	..	1.8 ^s	..	..	0.5
Guinea-Bissau	140	680 ^c	-2.3	172	5.2	8.8	13.1	19.4	53.4	10.27	..	..	..	..	0.9
Kenya	400	1,030	0.0	154	6.0	9.8	14.3	20.8	49.1	8.18	23.7 ^{aa}	7.0	1.7	489	0.5
Lesotho	610	3,100 ^c	2.4	149	1.5	4.3	8.9	18.8	66.5	44.33	35.1 ^{aa}	10.4 ^s	2.6	..	0.0
Liberia	110	..	-31.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0
Madagascar	290	800	6.8	146	4.9	8.5	12.7	20.4	53.5	10.92	9.4	2.9 ^s	..	..	0.9
Malawi	160	590	2.3	165	4.9	8.5	12.3	18.3	56.1	11.45	..	6.0	..	..	2.4
Mali	290	960	3.5	174	4.6	8.0	11.9	19.3	56.2	12.22	..	..	1.9	..	0.7
Mauritania	400	1,870 ^c	2.6	152	6.2	10.6	15.2	22.3	45.7	7.37	..	..	1.6	..	2.7
Mauritius	4,100	11,280	2.2	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.3 ^{aa}	4.7	0.2	..	0.6
Mozambique	210	1,060 ^c	5.1	168	6.5	10.8	15.1	21.1	46.5	7.15	..	..	1.3	436	0.2
Namibia	1,930	6,660 ^c	2.2	125	1.4 ^{bb}	3.0 ^{bb}	5.4 ^{bb}	11.5 ^{bb}	78.7 ^{bb}	56.21	30.0 ^{aa}	7.2	2.8	599	0.9
Niger	200	830 ^c	2.3	177	2.6	7.1	13.9	23.1	53.3	20.50	..	2.3 ^s	..	..	3.7
Nigeria	350	900 ^c	8.0	158	4.4	8.2	12.5	19.3	55.7	12.66	..	..	1.2	718	2.6
Rwanda	220	1,290 ^c	0.3	159	9.7	13.2	16.5	21.6	39.1	4.03	..	2.8 ^s	2.8	..	3.9
Senegal	540	1,620 ^c	4.0	157	6.4	10.3	14.5	20.6	48.2	7.53	15.4 ^{aa}	3.6	1.5	319	0.7
Sierra Leone	150	530	4.6	176	1.1	2.0	9.8	23.7	63.4	57.64	..	3.7	1.7	..	2.9
Somalia	.. ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0
South Africa	2,750	10,130 ^c	0.8	120	3.5	6.3	10.0	18.0	62.2	17.77	28.9 ^{aa}	5.3 ^s	1.6	2,502	0.1
Sudan	460	1,760 ^c	3.6	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	483	1.4
Swaziland	1,350	4,850	0.6	147	2.7 ^{bb}	5.8 ^{bb}	10.0 ^{bb}	17.1 ^{bb}	64.4 ^{bb}	23.85	24.3 ^{aa}	7.1	..	..	-1.2
Tanzania	300 ^a	620	5.0	164	6.8	11.0	15.1	21.6	45.5	6.69	..	..	2.1	408	0.2
Togo	310	1,640 ^c	0.5	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	1.6	324	3.4
Uganda	250	1,430 ^c	1.9	144	5.9	10.0	14.0	20.3	49.7	8.42	20.1 ^{aa}	..	2.3	..	2.0
Zambia	380	850	3.5	166	3.3	7.6	12.5	20.0	56.6	17.15	..	2.0 ^s	..	639	2.4
Zimbabwe	.. ^d	..	..	145	4.6	8.1	12.2	19.3	55.7	12.11	..	4.7 ^s	2.1	751	1.5
South Asia	510	2,640	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.6	..	..	468	0.1
Afghanistan	.. ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	400	1,870	3.4	139	9.0	12.5	15.9	21.2	41.3	4.59	9.1 ^{aa}	2.4	1.2	155	-1.3
Bhutan	..	..	..	134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	..	..	..
India	540	2,880 ^c	7.1	127	8.9	12.3	16.0	21.2	43.3	4.87	16.1 ^{aa}	4.1	2.1	513	-0.1
Maldives	..	..	..	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	240	1,420	0.8	136	7.6	11.5	15.1	21.0	44.8	5.89	..	3.4	1.6	353	1.8
Pakistan	520	2,040	2.6	135	8.8	12.5	15.9	20.6	42.3	4.81	17.0 ^{aa}	1.8 ^s	4.4	454	1.5
Sri Lanka	930	3,740	4.7	93	8.3	12.5	16.0	21.0	42.2	5.08	22.9 ^{aa}	..	2.7	430	1.6

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	US\$ 2003	Purchasing power parity (PPP) per capita (\$) 2003			% of 2002-2003	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile							Highest 20%
East Asia and the Pacific	1,070^a	4,610^a	7.2^a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	904^a	0.2	
Brunei	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cambodia	300	2,000 ^c	3.3	130	6.9	10.7	14.7	20.1	47.6	6.90	..	1.8	2.5	..	0.6	
China	1,100 ^b	4,980 ^b	8.6	85	4.7	9.0	14.2	22.1	50.0	10.64	..	..	2.3	960	-1.2
Hong Kong ^a	25,860	28,680	2.8	22	5.3 ^{bb}	9.4 ^{bb}	13.9 ^{bb}	20.7 ^{bb}	50.7 ^{bb}	9.57	21.8	4.4	..	2,413	..	
Fiji	..	..	..	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.6 ^b	1.6	..	..
Indonesia	810	3,210	2.7	110	8.4	11.9	15.4	21.0	43.3	5.15	..	1.2	1.5	737	1.2	
Korea, DPR (North)	.. ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	869	0.0
Korea, Rep. (South)	12,030	18,000	2.5	28	7.9 ^{bb}	13.6 ^{bb}	18.0 ^{bb}	23.1 ^{bb}	37.5 ^{bb}	4.75	18.6 ^{aa}	4.2	2.5	4,272	0.1	
Lao, PDR	340	1,730	2.6	133	7.6	11.4	15.3	20.8	45.0	5.92	..	2.8 ^s	..	..	0.4
Malaysia	3,880	8,970	3.3	61	4.4 ^{bb}	8.1 ^{bb}	12.9 ^{bb}	20.3 ^{bb}	54.3 ^{bb}	12.34	20.1 ^{aa}	8.1	2.8	2,129	1.2	
Mongolia	480	1,820	4.3	114	5.6	10.0	13.8	19.4	51.2	9.14	30.8	9.0	..	..	0.5
Myanmar (Burma)	.. ^d	..	..	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	258	1.4
Papua New Guinea	500	2,250 ^c	0.4	137	4.5	7.9	11.9	19.2	56.5	12.56	23.4 ^{aa}	2.3 ^s	0.6	..	0.4	
Philippines	1,080	4,640	2.5	84	5.4	8.8	13.1	20.5	52.3	9.69	17.4 ^{aa}	3.1	0.9	525	1.4	
Singapore	21,230	24,180	-1.0	25	5.0 ^{bb}	9.4 ^{bb}	14.6 ^{bb}	22.0 ^{bb}	49.0 ^{bb}	9.80	16.9 ^{aa}	..	5.2	6,078	0.0	
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	128	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4 ^s	..	..	..
Thailand	2,190	7,450	6.2	73	6.1	9.5	13.5	20.9	50.0	8.20	15.4	5.2	1.3	1,353	0.7	
Vietnam	480	2,490	6.1	108	7.5	11.2	14.8	21.1	45.4	6.05	..	..	..	530	-0.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	3,280	7,130	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,156	0.5
Argentina	3,810	11,410	8.0	34	3.1 ^{bb,cc}	7.2 ^{bb,cc}	12.3 ^{bb,cc}	21.0 ^{bb,cc}	56.4 ^{bb,cc}	18.19	19.4	4.0	1.2	1,543	0.8	
Belize	..	..	..	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	..	..	..
Bolivia	900	2,490	0.5	113	4.0	9.2	14.8	22.9	49.1	12.28	29.0	6.3	1.7	499	0.3	
Brazil	2,720	7,510	-1.4	63	2.4 ^{bb}	5.9 ^{bb}	10.4 ^{bb}	18.1 ^{bb}	63.2 ^{bb}	26.33	..	4.2	1.6	1,093	0.4	
Chile	4,360	9,810	2.1	37	3.3 ^{bb}	6.6 ^{bb}	10.5 ^{bb}	17.4 ^{bb}	62.2 ^{bb}	18.85	18.4	4.2	3.5	1,585	0.1	
Colombia	1,810	6,410 ^c	2.2	69	2.7 ^{bb}	6.6 ^{bb}	10.8 ^{bb}	18.0 ^{bb}	61.8 ^{bb}	22.91	22.9	5.2	4.4	625	0.4	
Costa Rica	4,300	9,140 ^c	4.8	47	4.2 ^{bb}	8.9 ^{bb}	13.7 ^{bb}	21.7 ^{bb}	51.5 ^{bb}	12.26	23.4 ^{aa}	5.1	0.0	904	0.8	
Cuba	.. ^h	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	1,262	-1.3
Dominican Republic	2,130	6,310 ^c	-1.8	95	5.1 ^{bb}	8.6 ^{bb}	13.0 ^{bb}	20.0 ^{bb}	53.3 ^{bb}	10.45	14.7 ^{aa}	2.3	..	948	0.0	
Ecuador	1,830	3,440	1.1	82	3.3	7.5	11.7	19.4	58.0	17.58	..	1.0 ^s	2.4	706	1.2	
El Salvador	2,340	4,910 ^c	0.0	104	2.9 ^{bb}	7.4 ^{bb}	12.4 ^{bb}	20.2 ^{bb}	57.1 ^{bb}	19.69	15.4	2.9	0.7	670	4.6	
Guatemala	1,910	4,090 ^c	-0.5	117	2.6 ^{bb}	5.9 ^{bb}	9.8 ^{bb}	17.6 ^{bb}	64.1 ^{bb}	24.65	12.7 ^{aa}	..	0.5	616	1.7	
Guyana	..	..	..	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.4	..	..	..
Haiti	400	1,730 ^c	-1.4	153	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	251	5.7
Honduras	970	2,590 ^c	0.5	116	2.7 ^{bb}	6.7 ^{bb}	11.8 ^{bb}	19.9 ^{bb}	58.9 ^{bb}	21.81	..	..	0.4	504	1.0
Jamaica	2,980	3,790	1.4	98	6.7	10.7	15.0	21.7	46.0	6.87	41.8 ^{aa}	6.1	..	1,493	1.5	
Mexico	6,230	8,980	-0.2	53	3.1	7.2	11.7	19.0	59.1	19.06	15.4 ^{aa}	5.3	0.5	1,560	1.1	
Nicaragua	740	3,180	-0.3	112	5.6	9.8	14.2	21.1	49.3	8.80	21.3 ^{aa}	3.1	0.9	544	3.0	
Panama	4,060	6,420 ^c	2.5	56	2.4 ^{bb}	6.5 ^{bb}	11.2 ^{bb}	19.6 ^{bb}	60.3 ^{bb}	25.13	23.2 ^{aa}	4.5	..	1,028	1.6	
Paraguay	1,110	4,690 ^c	0.1	88	2.2 ^{bb}	6.3 ^{bb}	11.3 ^{bb}	18.8 ^{bb}	61.3 ^{bb}	27.86	13.4 ^{aa}	4.4	0.9	709	0.5	
Peru	2,140	5,080	2.2	79	2.9 ^{bb}	8.3 ^{bb}	14.1 ^{bb}	21.5 ^{bb}	53.2 ^{bb}	18.34	16.8 ^{aa}	3.0	1.3	450	0.4	
Suriname	..	..	..	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	7,790	10,390	12.4	57	5.5 ^{bb}	10.3 ^{bb}	15.5 ^{bb}	22.7 ^{bb}	45.9 ^{bb}	8.35	..	4.3 ^s	..	7,121	0.8	
Uruguay	3,820	7,980	1.9	46	4.8 ^{bb,cc}	9.3 ^{bb,cc}	14.2 ^{bb,cc}	21.6 ^{bb,cc}	50.1 ^{bb,cc}	10.44	30.2 ^{aa}	2.6	1.6	747	-5.0	
Venezuela	3,490	4,750	-11.0	75	3.0 ^{bb}	8.4 ^{bb}	13.7 ^{bb}	21.6 ^{bb}	53.4 ^{bb}	17.80	24.6 ^{aa}	..	1.3	2,141	0.4	
Middle East and North Africa	2,390^r	5,860^r	3.7^r	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,504^r	-0.1
Algeria	1,930	5,930 ^c	5.1	103	7.0	11.6	16.1	22.7	42.6	6.09	24.6 ^{aa}	..	3.3	985	-1.3	
Bahrain	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.3	1.5	..	..
Egypt	1,390	3,940	1.4	119	8.6	12.1	15.4	20.4	43.6	5.07	..	..	2.6	789	-3.3
Iran	2,010	7,000	5.2	99	5.1	9.4	14.1	21.5	49.9	9.78	20.0 ^{aa}	4.9	3.8	2,044	0.0	
Iraq	.. ^h	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,199	0.0
Jordan	1,850	4,290	0.5	90	7.6	11.4	15.5	21.1	44.4	5.84	30.5 ^{aa}	..	8.9	1,036	0.0	
Kuwait	17,960	19,480 ^c	7.1	44	9.0	9,503	-5.2	
Lebanon	4,040	4,840	1.4	81	29.7	2.7	4.3	1,209	0.3	

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	US\$ 2003	Purchasing power parity (PPP) per capita (\$ 2003)			Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%							
							
Libya	..	..	8.2	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	3,433	-1.4	
Morocco	1,310	3,940	3.6	124	6.5	10.6	14.8	21.3	46.6	7.17	..	6.5	4.2	363	0.0	
Oman	..	..	..	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.9 ^{aa}	4.6 ^s	12.2	4,265	0.0
Qatar	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	9,240	13,230 ^c	4.1	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	5,775	0.0
Syria	1,160	3,430	0.1	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.1	1,063	0.0
Tunisia	2,240	6,850	4.4	89	6.0	10.3	14.8	21.7	47.3	7.88	27.9 ^{aa}	6.4	1.6	846	-0.2	
Turkey	2,800	6,710	4.2	94	6.1	10.6	14.9	21.8	46.7	7.66	..	3.7	4.9	1,083	-0.2	
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6 ^s	3.1	9,609	-2.8
Yemen	520	820	0.7	151	7.4	12.2	16.7	22.5	41.2	5.57	..	9.5 ^s	7.1	221	1.8	
Countries in Transition^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	1,740	4,710	5.4	72	9.1	13.5	17.3	22.8	37.4	4.11	..	..	1.2	617	0.8
Armenia	950	3,790	14.4	83	6.7	11.3	15.4	21.6	45.1	6.73	16.4 ^{aa}	3.2 ^s	2.7	632	-1.3	
Azerbaijan	820	3,390	10.4	101	7.4	11.5	15.3	21.2	44.5	6.01	..	3.2	1.9	1,435	-1.3	
Belarus	1,600	6,050	7.3	67	8.4	13.0	17.0	22.5	39.1	4.65	24.7 ^{aa}	6.0 ^s	1.3	2,496	-3.2	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,530	6,250	2.0	68	9.5	14.2	17.9	22.6	35.8	3.77	..	..	2.9	1,052	0.0
Bulgaria	2,130	7,540	4.9	55	6.7 ^{bb}	13.1 ^{bb}	17.9 ^{bb}	23.4 ^{bb}	38.9 ^{bb}	5.81	34.0 ^{aa}	3.5	2.6	2,417	-0.6	
Croatia	5,370	10,610	4.2	45	8.3	12.8	16.8	22.6	39.6	4.77	43.3 ^{aa}	4.5	2.1	1,852	-0.1	
Czech Republic	7,150	15,600	3.1	31	10.3 ^{bb}	14.5 ^{bb}	17.7 ^{bb}	21.7 ^{bb}	35.9 ^{bb}	3.49	38.2	4.4	2.2	4,090	0.0	
Estonia	5,380	12,680	5.5	38	6.1 ^{bb}	12.1 ^{bb}	15.9 ^{bb}	22.0 ^{bb}	44.0 ^{bb}	7.21	26.7 ^{aa}	5.7	1.9	3,324	-0.6	
Georgia	770	2,610 ^c	12.2	100	6.4	11.4	16.1	22.6	43.6	6.81	10.7 ^{aa}	2.2	1.1	494	0.0	
Hungary	6,350	13,840	3.4	35	9.5	13.9	17.6	22.4	36.5	3.84	41.8	5.5	1.8	2,505	-0.4	
Kazakhstan	1,780	6,280	9.2	80	7.8	12.1	16.8	23.3	40.0	5.13	14.4 ^{aa}	3.0	1.1	3,123	-2.2	
Kyrgyzstan	340	1,690	5.7	109	7.7	11.8	15.7	21.8	43.0	5.58	15.8 ^{aa}	3.1 ^s	2.9	507	-2.6	
Latvia	4,400	10,210	8.2	48	7.3 ^{bb}	12.3 ^{bb}	16.7 ^{bb}	22.5 ^{bb}	41.1 ^{bb}	5.63	27.5 ^{aa}	5.8	1.7	1,825	-0.4	
Lithuania	4,500	11,390	9.4	39	7.9	12.7	16.9	22.6	40.0	5.06	28.8	5.9	1.6	2,476	-0.2	
Macedonia, Republic of	1,980	6,750	2.7	59	8.4	14.0	17.7	23.1	36.7	4.37	..	3.5	2.5	..	0.0	
Moldova	590	1,760	6.7	115	6.8	11.2	15.6	22.3	44.1	6.49	22.5 ^{aa}	4.9	0.4	703	-0.2	
Poland	5,280	11,210	3.8	36	7.6	12.0	16.2	22.3	41.9	5.51	34.5 ^{aa}	5.6	2.0	2,333	-0.2	
Romania	2,260	7,140	5.2	64	7.9	12.3	16.5	22.3	41.0	5.19	28.4 ^{aa}	3.5	2.4	1,696	-0.2	
Russian Federation	2,610	8,950	7.8	62	8.2	12.7	16.9	23.0	39.3	4.79	22.9	3.8	4.3	4,288	0.0	
Slovakia	4,940	13,440	4.0	42	8.8 ^{bb}	14.9 ^{bb}	18.7 ^{bb}	22.8 ^{bb}	34.8 ^{bb}	3.95	37.0	4.4	1.9	3,448	-1.0	
Slovenia	11,920	19,100	2.5	26	9.1 ^{bb}	14.2 ^{bb}	18.1 ^{bb}	22.9 ^{bb}	35.7 ^{bb}	3.92	43.6 ^{aa}	6.1	1.5	3,486	-0.2	
Tajikistan	210	1,040	9.5	122	7.9	12.3	16.5	22.4	40.8	5.16	9.6 ^{aa}	2.8	2.2	518	-0.5	
Turkmenistan	1,120	5,860	15.2	97	6.1	10.2	14.7	21.5	47.5	7.79	..	..	..	3,465	0.0
Ukraine	970	5,430	10.2	78	8.8	13.3	17.4	22.7	37.8	4.30	29.0 ^{aa}	5.4	2.9	2,684	-0.3	
Uzbekistan	420	1,720	3.1	111	9.2	14.1	17.9	22.6	36.3	3.95	..	..	0.5	2,047	-0.2
Yugoslavia, FR ^y	1,910 ^o	..	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.5 ^{aa}	..	..	1,981	0.0
Industrial Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	21,950	28,780	2.7	3	5.9 ^{bb}	12 ^{bb}	17.2 ^{bb}	23.6 ^{bb}	41.3 ^{bb}	7.00	25.7	4.9	1.9	5,732	0.2	
Austria	26,810	29,740	0.5	17	8.1 ^{bb}	13.2 ^{bb}	17.3 ^{bb}	22.9 ^{bb}	38.5 ^{bb}	4.75	40.5	5.7	0.8	3,774	-0.2	
Belgium	25,760	28,920	0.7	9	8.3 ^{bb}	14.1 ^{bb}	17.7 ^{bb}	22.7 ^{bb}	37.3 ^{bb}	4.49	43.2	6.3	1.3	5,505	-0.2f	
Canada	24,470	30,040	1.1	5	7.0 ^{bb}	12.7 ^{bb}	17.0 ^{bb}	22.9 ^{bb}	40.4 ^{bb}	5.77	18.4 ^{aa}	5.2	1.2	7,973	0.0	
Denmark	33,570	31,050	0.2	14	8.3 ^{bb}	14.7 ^{bb}	18.2 ^{bb}	22.9 ^{bb}	35.8 ^{bb}	4.31	35.6	8.5	1.5	3,675	-0.2	
Finland	27,060	27,460	1.6	13	9.6 ^{bb}	14.1 ^{bb}	17.5 ^{bb}	22.1 ^{bb}	36.7 ^{bb}	3.82	36.8	6.4	1.2	6,852	0.0	
France	24,730 ^z	27,640	0.0	16	7.2 ^{bb}	12.6 ^{bb}	17.2 ^{bb}	22.8 ^{bb}	40.2 ^{bb}	5.58	48.1	5.6	2.6	4,470	-0.4	
Germany	25,270	27,610	-0.1	20	8.5 ^{bb}	13.7 ^{bb}	17.8 ^{bb}	23.1 ^{bb}	36.9 ^{bb}	4.34	32.8	4.6	1.4	4,198	0.0	
Greece	13,230	19,900	4.0	24	7.1 ^{bb}	11.4 ^{bb}	15.8 ^{bb}	22.0 ^{bb}	43.6 ^{bb}	6.14	45.3	4.0	4.1	2,637	-0.9	
Ireland	27,010	30,910	2.0	8	7.1 ^{bb}	11.8 ^{bb}	15.8 ^{bb}	22.0 ^{bb}	43.3 ^{bb}	6.10	..	5.5	0.7	3,894	-3.0	
Israel	16,240	19,440	-0.6	23	6.9 ^{bb}	11.4 ^{bb}	16.3 ^{bb}	22.9 ^{bb}	44.3 ^{bb}	6.42	52.4	7.5	9.1	3,191	-4.9	
Italy	21,570	26,830	0.3	18	6.5 ^{bb}	12.0 ^{bb}	16.8 ^{bb}	22.8 ^{bb}	42.0 ^{bb}	6.46	39.6	4.7	1.9	2,994	-0.3	
Japan	34,180	28,450	2.5	11	10.6 ^{bb}	14.2 ^{bb}	17.6 ^{bb}	22.0 ^{bb}	35.7 ^{bb}	3.37	..	3.6	1.0	4,058	0.0	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..
Netherlands	26,230	28,560	-1.4	12	7.6 ^{bb}	13.2 ^{bb}	17.2 ^{bb}	23.3 ^{bb}	38.7 ^{bb}	5.09	43.2	5.1	1.6	4,827	-0.3	
New Zealand	15,530	21,350	1.8	19	6.4 ^{bb}	11.4 ^{bb}	15.8 ^{bb}	22.6 ^{bb}	43.8 ^{bb}	6.84	33.3	6.7	1.1	4,573	-0.5	
Norway	43,400	37,910	-0.1	1	9.6 ^{bb}	14.0 ^{bb}	17.2 ^{bb}	22.0 ^{bb}	37.2 ^{bb}	3.88	38.4	7.6	2.0	5,843	-0.4	
Portugal	11,800	17,710	-1.9	27	5.8 ^{bb}	11.0 ^{bb}	15.5 ^{bb}	21.9 ^{bb}	45.9 ^{bb}	7.91	41.5	5.8	2.1	2,546	-1.7	

TABLE 4: Economic and Development Indicators

	GNP per capita		GDP per capita % of 2002-2003	Human Development Index (HDI) rank 2003	Distribution of income or consumption by quintiles ^{k,bb} 1983-2003 ^l					Ratio of highest 20% to lowest 20% ^a	Total central government expenditure (% of GNP) 2003	Public education expenditure (% of GNP) 2000-2002 ^l	Military expenditure (% of GNP) 2003	Per capita energy consumption (kg. of oil equivalent) 2002	Average annual deforestation ^m (% of total forest) 1990-2000
	US\$ 2003	Purchasing power parity (PPP) per capita (\$) 2003			Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%						
Spain	17,040	22,150	2.0	21	7.5 ^{bb}	12.6 ^{bb}	17.0 ^{bb}	22.6 ^{bb}	40.3 ^{bb}	5.37	31.6	4.5	1.2	3,215	-0.6
Sweden	28,910	26,710	1.2	6	9.1 ^{bb}	14.0 ^{bb}	17.6 ^{bb}	22.7 ^{bb}	36.6 ^{bb}	4.02	37.2	7.7	1.8	5,718	0.0
Switzerland	40,680	32,220	-1.2	7	6.9 ^{bb}	12.7 ^{bb}	17.3 ^{bb}	22.9 ^{bb}	40.3 ^{bb}	5.84	18.9 ^{aa}	5.8 ^s	1.0	3,723	-0.4
United Kingdom	28,320	27,690	2.0	15	6.1 ^{bb}	11.4 ^{bb}	16.0 ^{bb}	22.5 ^{bb}	44.0 ^{bb}	7.21	39.7	5.3	2.8	3,824	-0.6
United States	37,870	37,750	2.2	10	5.4 ^{bb}	10.7 ^{bb}	15.7 ^{bb}	22.4 ^{bb}	45.8 ^{bb}	8.48	21.0	5.7	3.8	7,943	-0.2
World	5,510	8,190	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,699	0.2

.. Data not available.

a Special Administrative Region, data exclude China.

b Central and Eastern European countries and the newly independent states of former Soviet Union.

c Estimate based on regression; others are extrapolated from the latest International Comparison Program benchmark estimates.

d Estimated to be low-income (\$735 or less).

e Bread For the World Institute estimate.

f Includes Luxembourg.

g Estimate based on bilateral comparison between China and the United States.

h Estimated to be lower middle income (\$766-\$3,035).

j Estimated to be upper middle income (\$3,036-\$9,385).

k Income shares by percentiles of population, ranked by per capita income, except as noted.

l Estimated to be high income (\$9,386 or more).

m Positive data indicate loss of forest; negative data indicate gain in forest.

n Data refer to mainland Tanzania only.

o Excludes data for Kosovo.

p Data include São Tomé and Príncipe and Seychelles. Data exclude Djibouti.

q Data exclude Hong Kong, Singapore and Brunei.

r Data include West Bank and Gaza. Data exclude Kuwait, Qatar, Turkey and United Arab Emirates.

s Data refer to UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate when national estimate is not available.

t Data refer to most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

v Sometimes listed as Serbia and Montenegro.

x Data refer to a period other than specified in the column heading.

z Data include French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion.

aa Data were reported on a cash basis and have been adjusted to the accrual framework.

bb Expenditure shares by percentiles of population, ranked by per capita expenditure, except as noted.

cc Urban data

The number '0' (zero) means zero or less than half the unit of measure.