

TABLE 1: Global Hunger—Life and Death Indicators

| | Population | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Refugees as of December 31, 2005 | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Total (millions) mid-2006 | Projected (millions) 2025 | Projected population change (%) 2006-2050 | | Total fertility rate 2004 | % below age 15 2005 | % urban 2004 | Life expectancy at birth | | Under-1 mortality rate per 1,000 2004 | % of low birth weight infants 1998-2004 ^o | % of 1-yr-old children immunized (measles) 2004 | Under-5 mortality rate per 1,000 live births | | Maternal mortality rate per 100,000 live births 1990-2004 ^o reported ^k | Country of origin ^q | Country of asylum |
| | | | 2006-2050 | 2004 | | | | Male | Female | | | | 1960 | 2004 | | | |
| Developing Countries | 5,339^m | 6,685^m | 50^m | 2.9 | .. | 43 | 64^m | 67^m | 59 | 17 | 74 | 216 | 87 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Africa (sub-Saharan) | 767.0 | 1,151.0 | 128 | 5.4^a | .. | 36^a | 47 | 49 | 102^e | 14^a | 66^e | 261^e | 171^e | .. | .. | .. | |
| Angola | 15.8 | 25.9 | 165 | 6.7 | 47 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 154 | 12 | 64 | 345 | 260 | .. | 213,500 | 14,900 | |
| Benin | 8.7 | 14.3 | 154 | 5.7 | 44 | 45 | 53 | 55 | 90 | 16 | 85 | 296 | 152 | 500 | .. | 32,000 | |
| Botswana | 1.8 | 1.7 | -6 | 3.1 | 38 | 52 | 35 | 33 | 84 | 10 | 90 | 173 | 116 | 330 | .. | 3,200 | |
| Burkina Faso | 13.6 | 23.2 | 187 | 6.6 | 47 | 18 | 48 | 49 | 97 | 19 | 78 | 315 | 192 | 480 | .. | .. | |
| Burundi | 7.8 | 14.0 | 229 | 6.8 | 45 | 10 | 44 | 45 | 114 | 16 | 75 | 250 | 190 | .. | 438,000 | 40,600 | |
| Cameroon | 17.3 | 24.3 | 87 | 4.5 | 41 | 52 | 50 | 52 | 87 | 11 | 64 | 255 | 149 | 430 | 3,900 | 58,900 | |
| Cape Verde | 0.5 | 0.7 | 90 | 3.6 | 40 | 57 | 68 | 74 | 27 | 13 | 69 | .. | 36 | 76 | .. | .. | |
| Central African Republic | 4.3 | 5.5 | 51 | 4.9 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 115 | 14 | 35 | 327 | 193 | 1100 | 43,700 | 26,500 | |
| Chad | 10.0 | 17.2 | 214 | 6.7 | 47 | 25 | 43 | 45 | 117 | 10 | 56 | 325 | 200 | 830 | 49,900 | 275,500 | |
| Comoros | 0.7 | 1.0 | 118 | 4.7 | 42 | 36 | 62 | 66 | 52 | 25 | 73 | 265 | 70 | 520 ^x | .. | .. | |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | 62.7 | 108.0 | 192 | 6.7 | 47 | 32 | 49 | 52 | 129 | 12 | 64 | 302 | 205 | 1300 | 450,800 | 204,500 | |
| Congo, Rep. | 3.7 | 5.9 | 161 | 6.3 | 47 | 54 | 50 | 52 | 81 | .. | 65 | 220 | 108 | .. | 24,300 | 69,600 | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 19.7 | 27.1 | 84 | 4.9 | 42 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 117 | 17 | 49 | 290 | 194 | 600 | 25,300 | 44,100 | |
| Djibouti | 0.8 | 1.1 | 92 | 4.9 | 42 | 84 | 52 | 54 | 101 | .. | 60 | 289 | 126 | 74 | .. | 10,500 | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.5 | 0.8 | 127 | 5.9 | 44 | 49 | 43 | 44 | 122 | 13 | 51 | 316 | 204 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Eritrea | 4.6 | 7.4 | 146 | 5.4 | 45 | 20 | 53 | 57 | 52 | 21 ^x | 84 | .. | 82 | 1000 | 215,300 | 6,000 | |
| Ethiopia | 74.8 | 107.8 | 94 | 5.7 | 45 | 16 | 48 | 50 | 110 | 15 | 71 | 269 | 166 | 870 | 63,900 | 101,100 | |
| Gabon | 1.4 | 1.8 | 62 | 3.9 | 40 | 85 | 53 | 55 | 60 | 14 | 55 | .. | 91 | 520 | .. | 13,400 | |
| Gambia | 1.5 | 2.4 | 148 | 4.6 | 40 | 26 | 52 | 55 | 89 | 17 | 90 | 364 | 122 | 730 | .. | 8,800 | |
| Ghana | 22.6 | 32.7 | 110 | 4.2 | 39 | 46 | 57 | 58 | 68 | 16 | 83 | 215 | 112 | 210 ^x | 10,000 | 59,000 | |
| Guinea | 9.8 | 15.2 | 139 | 5.8 | 44 | 36 | 54 | 54 | 101 | 16 | 73 | 380 | 155 | 530 | 2,600 | 67,300 | |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1.4 | 2.4 | 225 | 7.1 | 48 | 35 | 44 | 46 | 126 | 22 | 80 | .. | 203 | 910 | .. | 7,800 | |
| Kenya | 34.7 | 49.4 | 87 | 5.0 | 43 | 41 | 49 | 47 | 79 | 10 | 73 | 205 | 120 | 410 | 11,400 | 314,600 | |
| Lesotho | 1.8 | 1.7 | -11 | 3.5 | 39 | 18 | 35 | 36 | 61 | 14 | 70 | 203 | 82 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Liberia | 3.4 | 5.8 | 217 | 6.8 | 47 | 47 | 41 | 44 | 157 | .. | 42 | 288 | 235 | 580 ^x | 219,800 | 16,100 | |
| Madagascar | 17.8 | 28.2 | 135 | 5.3 | 44 | 27 | 53 | 57 | 76 | 17 | 59 | 186 | 123 | 470 | .. | .. | |
| Malawi | 12.8 | 23.8 | 248 | 6.0 | 47 | 17 | 44 | 47 | 110 | 16 | 80 | 361 | 175 | 1100 | .. | 9,600 | |
| Mali | 13.9 | 24.0 | 202 | 6.8 | 48 | 33 | 48 | 49 | 121 | 23 | 75 | 500 | 219 | 580 | .. | 13,100 | |
| Mauritania | 3.2 | 5.0 | 137 | 5.7 | 43 | 63 | 53 | 55 | 78 | .. | 64 | 310 | 125 | 750 | .. | 30,600 | |
| Mauritius | 1.3 | 1.4 | 20 | 2.0 | 25 | 44 | 69 | 76 | 14 | 14 | 98 | 92 | 15 | 22 | .. | .. | |
| Mozambique | 19.9 | 27.6 | 89 | 5.4 | 44 | 37 | 41 | 42 | 104 | 15 | 77 | 313 | 152 | 410 | .. | 6,000 | |
| Namibia | 2.1 | 2.5 | 49 | 3.8 | 42 | 33 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 14 | 70 | 206 | 63 | 270 | .. | 14,300 | |
| Niger | 14.4 | 26.4 | 248 | 7.8 | 49 | 23 | 44 | 44 | 152 | 13 | 74 | 354 | 259 | 590 | .. | .. | |
| Nigeria | 134.5 | 199.5 | 122 | 5.7 | 44 | 48 | 43 | 44 | 101 | 14 | 35 | 207 | 197 | .. | .. | 9,400 | |
| Rwanda | 9.1 | 13.8 | 128 | 5.6 | 44 | 20 | 46 | 48 | 118 | 9 | 84 | 206 | 203 | 1100 | 102,500 | 49,500 | |
| Senegal | 11.9 | 17.3 | 94 | 4.9 | 43 | 50 | 55 | 58 | 78 | 18 | 57 | 300 | 137 | 560 | .. | 23,400 | |
| Sierra Leone | 5.7 | 8.7 | 143 | 6.5 | 43 | 40 | 39 | 42 | 165 | 23 | 64 | 390 | 283 | 1800 | .. | 60,100 | |
| Somalia | 8.9 | 14.9 | 188 | 6.3 | 44 | 35 | 46 | 50 | 133 | .. | 40 | .. | 225 | .. | 328,000 | 2,900 | |
| South Africa | 47.3 | 48.0 | 2 | 2.8 | 33 | 57 | 45 | 49 | 54 | 15 | 81 | .. | 67 | 150 | .. | 169,800 | |
| Sudan | 41.2 | 61.3 | 104 | 4.3 | 39 | 40 | 57 | 59 | 63 | 31 | 59 | 208 | 91 | 550 | 670,900 | 231,700 | |
| Swaziland | 1.1 | 1.0 | -34 | 3.8 | 41 | 24 | 33 | 35 | 108 | 9 | 70 | 225 | 156 | 230 | .. | .. | |
| Tanzania | 37.9 | 53.6 | 92 | 4.9 | 43 | 36 | 44 | 45 | 78 | 13 | 94 | 241 | 126 | 580 | 5,400 | 549,100 | |
| Togo | 6.3 | 9.6 | 115 | 5.2 | 44 | 36 | 53 | 57 | 78 | 18 | 70 | 267 | 140 | 480 | .. | 9,700 | |
| Uganda | 27.7 | 55.5 | 371 | 7.1 | 51 | 12 | 47 | 47 | 80 | 12 | 91 | 224 | 138 | 510 | 35,100 | 254,400 | |
| Zambia | 11.9 | 16.4 | 92 | 5.5 | 46 | 36 | 38 | 37 | 102 | 12 | 84 | 213 | 182 | 730 | .. | 155,900 | |
| Zimbabwe | 13.1 | 14.4 | 21 | 3.4 | 40 | 35 | 38 | 37 | 79 | 11 | 80 | 159 | 129 | 700 | .. | 14,000 | |
| South Asia | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | .. | 28 | .. | .. | 67 | 31 | 61 | 239 | 92 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Afghanistan | 31.1 | 50.3 | 164 | 7.4 | 47 | 24 | 41 | 42 | 165 | .. | 61 | 360 | 257 | 1600 | 2,192,100 | .. | |
| Bangladesh | 146.6 | 190.0 | 58 | 3.2 | 36 | 25 | 61 | 62 | 56 | 36 | 77 | 247 | 77 | 380 | 45,300 | 150,100 | |
| Bhutan | 0.9 | 1.3 | 99 | 4.2 | 38 | 9 | 62 | 64 | 67 | 15 | 87 | 300 | 80 | 260 | 122,300 | .. | |
| India | 1,121.8 | 1,363.0 | 45 | 3.0 | 32 | 28 | 62 | 63 | 62 | 30 | 56 | 236 | 85 | 540 | 11,700 | 515,100 | |
| Maldives | 0.3 | 0.4 | 80 | 4.1 | 41 | 29 | 70 | 70 | 35 | 22 | 97 | 300 | 46 | 140 | .. | .. | |
| Nepal | 26.0 | 36.2 | 85 | 3.6 | 39 | 15 | 62 | 63 | 59 | 21 | 73 | 297 | 76 | 540 | 201,800 | 130,600 | |

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| | Population | | | | | | Life expectancy at birth | | Under-1 mortality rate per 1,000 2004 | % of low birth weight infants 1998-2004 ^o | % of 1-yr-old children immunized (measles) 2004 | Under-5 mortality rate per 1,000 live births | | Maternal mortality rate per 100,000 live births 1990-2004 ^o reported ^k | Refugees as of December 31, 2005 | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------|
| | Total (millions) mid-2006 | Projected (millions) 2025 | Projected population change (%) 2006-2050 | Total fertility rate 2004 | % below age 15 2005 | % urban 2004 | | | | | | 1960 | 2004 | | 1990-2004 ^o | 2004 |
| | | | | | | | Male | Female | | | | | | | | |
| Pakistan | 165.8 | 228.8 | 78 | 4.1 | 38 | 34 | 61 | 63 | 80 | 19 ^x | 67 | 226 | 101 | 530 | 16,500 | 1,088,100 |
| Sri Lanka | 19.9 | 22.2 | 13 | 1.9 | 24 | 21 | 71 | 77 | 12 | 22 | 96 | 133 | 14 | 92 | 79,100 | .. |
| East Asia and the Pacific | .. | .. | .. | 1.9^f | .. | 42^f | .. | .. | 29^f | 7^f | 83^f | 201^g | 36^f | .. | .. | .. |
| Brunei | 0.4 | 0.5 | 87 | 2.4 | 30 | 77 | 72 | 77 | 8 | 10 | 99 | 87 | 9 | 0 | .. | .. |
| Cambodia | 14.1 | 19.6 | 81 | 4.0 | 37 | 19 | 57 | 63 | 97 | 11 | 80 | .. | 141 | 440 | .. | .. |
| China | 1,311.4 | 1,476.0 | 10 | 1.7 | 21 ^j | 40 | 70 | 74 | 26 | 4 | 84 | 225 | 31 | 51 | 156,300 | 352,700 |
| Hong Kong ^c | 7.0 | 8.1 | 24 | .. | 14 | .. | 79 | 84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Fiji | 0.8 | 0.9 | 9 | 2.9 | 32 | 52 | 66 | 71 | 16 | 10 | 62 | 97 | 20 | 38 | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 225.5 | 263.7 | 26 | 2.3 | 28 | 47 | 67 | 72 | 30 | 9 | 72 | 216 | 38 | 310 | .. | .. |
| Korea, DPR (North) | 23.1 | 25.8 | 14 | 2.0 | 25 | 61 | 68 | 73 | 42 | 7 | 95 | 120 | 55 | 110 | 51,400 | .. |
| Korea, Rep. of (South) | 48.5 | 49.8 | -13 | 1.2 | 19 | 81 | 74 | 81 | 5 | 4 | 99 | 127 | 6 | 20 | .. | 2,100 |
| Lao, PDR | 6.1 | 8.7 | 91 | 4.7 | 41 | 21 | 53 | 56 | 65 | 14 | 36 | 235 | 83 | 530 | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | 26.9 | 34.6 | 51 | 2.8 | 32 | 64 | 72 | 76 | 10 | 9 | 95 | 105 | 12 | 30 | .. | 152,700 |
| Mongolia | 2.6 | 3.1 | 35 | 2.4 | 31 | 57 | 64 | 68 | 41 | 7 | 96 | .. | 52 | 99 | .. | .. |
| Myanmar (Burma) | 51.0 | 59.0 | 25 | 2.3 | 30 | 30 | 57 | 63 | 76 | 15 | 78 | 252 | 106 | 230 | 727,100 | .. |
| Papua New Guinea | 6.0 | 8.2 | 77 | 3.9 | 40 | 13 | 55 | 56 | 68 | 11 ^x | 44 | 214 | 93 | 370 ^x | .. | 10,000 |
| Philippines | 86.3 | 115.7 | 65 | 3.1 | 35 | 62 | 67 | 72 | 26 | 20 | 80 | 110 | 34 | 170 | 67,700 | .. |
| Singapore | 4.5 | 5.2 | 19 | 1.3 | 20 | 100 | 78 | 82 | 3 | 8 | 94 | 40 | 3 | 6 | .. | .. |
| Solomon Islands | 0.5 | 0.7 | 120 | 4.2 | 41 | 17 | 62 | 63 | 34 | 13 ^x | 72 | 185 | 56 | 550 ^x | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 65.2 | 70.2 | 12 | 1.9 | 24 | 32 | 68 | 75 | 18 | 9 | 96 | 148 | 21 | 24 | .. | 477,500 |
| Vietnam | 84.2 | 102.9 | 37 | 2.3 | 30 | 26 | 70 | 73 | 17 | 9 | 97 | 105 | 23 | 170 | 305,500 | 15,400 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 566^d | 700^d | 41^d | 2.5 | .. | 77 | 69^d | 75^d | 26 | 9 | 92 | 153^g | 31 | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | 39.0 | 46.4 | 38 | 2.3 | 26 | 90 | 71 | 78 | 16 | 8 | 95 | 72 | 18 | 44 | .. | 3,900 |
| Belize | 0.3 | 0.4 | 61 | 3.1 | 37 | 48 | 67 | 74 | 32 | 6 | 95 | 104 | 39 | 140 | .. | .. |
| Bolivia | 9.1 | 12.1 | 59 | 3.8 | 38 | 64 | 62 | 66 | 54 | 7 | 64 | 255 | 69 | 230 | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 186.8 | 228.9 | 39 | 2.3 | 28 | 84 | 68 | 76 | 32 | 10 ^x | 99 | 177 | 34 | 64 | .. | 3,700 |
| Chile | 16.4 | 19.1 | 23 | 2.0 | 25 | 87 | 75 | 81 | 8 | 5 | 95 | 155 | 8 | 17 | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 46.8 | 58.3 | 42 | 2.6 | .. | 77 | 69 | 75 | 18 | 9 | 92 | 125 | 21 | 78 | 257,900 | .. |
| Costa Rica | 4.3 | 5.6 | 48 | 2.2 | 28 | 61 | 77 | 81 | 11 | 7 | 88 | 123 | 13 | 33 | .. | 12,200 |
| Cuba | 11.3 | 11.8 | -2 | 1.6 | 19 | 76 | 75 | 79 | 6 | 6 | 99 | 54 | 7 | 34 | .. | .. |
| Dominican Republic | 9.0 | 11.6 | 57 | 2.7 | 33 | 60 | 66 | 69 | 27 | 11 | 79 | 149 | 32 | 180 | .. | .. |
| Ecuador | 13.3 | 17.5 | 54 | 2.7 | 32 | 62 | 71 | 77 | 23 | 16 | 99 | 178 | 26 | 80 | .. | 47,400 |
| El Salvador | 7.0 | 9.1 | 55 | 2.8 | 34 | 60 | 67 | 73 | 24 | 7 | 93 | 191 | 28 | 170 | .. | .. |
| Guatemala | 13.0 | 20.0 | 115 | 4.5 | 43 | 47 | 63 | 71 | 33 | 12 | 75 | 202 | 45 | 150 | .. | .. |
| Guyana | 0.7 | 0.7 | -35 | 2.2 | 29 | 38 | 72 | 80 | 48 | 12 | 88 | 126 | 64 | 190 | .. | .. |
| Haiti | 8.5 | 13.0 | 121 | 3.9 | 38 | 38 | 51 | 54 | 74 | 21 | 54 | 253 | 117 | 520 | .. | .. |
| Honduras | 7.4 | 10.7 | 100 | 3.6 | 39 | 46 | 67 | 74 | 31 | 14 | 92 | 204 | 41 | 110 | .. | .. |
| Jamaica | 2.7 | 3.0 | 27 | 2.4 | 31 | 52 | 69 | 73 | 17 | 10 | 80 | 74 | 20 | 110 | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 108.3 | 129.4 | 28 | 2.3 | 31 | 76 | 73 | 78 | 23 | 8 | 96 | 134 | 28 | 65 | .. | 3,400 |
| Nicaragua | 5.6 | 7.7 | 67 | 3.2 | 39 | 58 | 66 | 70 | 31 | 12 | 84 | 193 | 38 | 83 | .. | .. |
| Panama | 3.3 | 4.2 | 52 | 2.7 | 30 | 57 | 73 | 78 | 19 | 10 | 99 | 88 | 24 | 70 | .. | .. |
| Paraguay | 6.3 | 8.6 | 63 | 3.8 | 38 | 58 | 69 | 73 | 21 | 9 ^x | 89 | 90 | 24 | 180 | .. | .. |
| Peru | 28.4 | 34.1 | 27 | 2.8 | 32 | 74 | 67 | 72 | 24 | 11 ^x | 89 | 234 | 29 | 190 | .. | .. |
| Suriname | 0.5 | 0.5 | -5 | 2.6 | 30 | 77 | 66 | 73 | 30 | 13 | 86 | .. | 39 | 150 | .. | .. |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1.3 | 1.3 | -6 | 1.6 | 22 | 76 | 67 | 73 | 18 | 23 | 95 | 73 | 20 | 45 | .. | .. |
| Uruguay | 3.3 | 3.5 | 12 | 2.3 | 24 | 93 | 71 | 79 | 15 | 8 | 95 | 56 | 17 | 26 | .. | .. |
| Venezuela | 27.0 | 35.2 | 54 | 2.7 | 31 | 88 | 70 | 76 | 16 | 9 | 80 | 75 | 19 | 68 | 3,400 | 180,100 |
| Middle East and North Africa | .. | .. | .. | 3.2^h | .. | 58^h | .. | .. | 44^h | 15^h | 89^h | 250^h | 56^h | .. | .. | .. |
| Algeria | 33.5 | 43.1 | 48 | 2.5 | 30 | 59 | 74 | 76 | 35 | 7 | 81 | 280 | 40 | 120 | 1,000 | 94,500 |
| Bahrain | 0.7 | 1.0 | 56 | 2.4 | 27 | 90 | 73 | 75 | 9 | 8 | 99 | 160 | 11 | 46 | .. | .. |
| Cyprus | 1.0 | 1.1 | 4 | 1.6 | 20 | 69 | 75 | 80 | 5 | .. | 86 | 36 | 5 | 0 | .. | .. |
| Egypt | 75.4 | 101.1 | 67 | 3.2 | 34 | 42 | 67 | 72 | 26 | 12 | 97 | 282 | 36 | 84 | 2,200 | 86,700 |

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| | | | Population | | | | Life expectancy at birth | | Under-1 mortality rate per 1,000 2004 | % of low birth weight infants 1998-2004 ^o | % of 1-yr-old children immunized (measles) 2004 | Under-5 mortality rate per 1,000 live births | | Maternal mortality rate per 100,000 live births 1990-2004 ^o reported ^k | Refugees as of December 31, 2005 | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|----------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Total (millions) mid-2006 | Projected (millions) 2025 | Projected population change (%) 2006-2050 | Total fertility rate 2004 | % below age 15 2005 | % urban 2004 | Male | Female | | | | 1960 | 2004 | | Country of origin ^q | Country of asylum |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iran | 70.3 | 89.0 | 45 | 2.1 | 29 | 67 | 69 | 72 | 32 | 7 ^x | 96 | 281 | 38 | 37 | 31,900 | 994,000 |
| Iraq | 29.6 | 44.7 | 116 | 4.7 | 41 | 67 | 57 | 60 | 102 | 15 | 90 | 171 | 125 | 290 | 888,700 | 63,400 |
| Jordan | 5.6 | 7.9 | 75 | 3.4 | 37 | 79 | 71 | 72 | 23 | 10 ^x | 99 | 139 | 27 | 41 | .. | 609,500 |
| Kuwait | 2.7 | 3.9 | 91 | 2.3 | 24 | 96 | 77 | 79 | 10 | 7 | 97 | 128 | 12 | 5 | .. | 14,300 |
| Lebanon | 3.9 | 4.6 | 30 | 2.3 | 29 | 88 | 70 | 74 | 27 | 6 | 96 | 85 | 31 | 100 ^x | .. | 296,800 |
| Libya | 5.9 | 8.3 | 83 | 2.9 | 30 | 87 | 74 | 78 | 18 | 7 ^x | 99 | 270 | 20 | 77 | .. | 12,000 |
| Morocco | 31.7 | 38.8 | 43 | 2.7 | 31 | 58 | 68 | 72 | 38 | 11 ^x | 95 | 211 | 43 | 230 | 117,400 | 2,300 |
| Oman | 2.6 | 3.1 | 50 | 3.6 | 35 | 78 | 73 | 75 | 10 | 8 | 98 | 280 | 13 | 23 | .. | .. |
| Qatar | 0.8 | 1.2 | 86 | 2.9 | 22 | 92 | 71 | 76 | 18 | 10 | 99 | 140 | 21 | 10 | .. | .. |
| Saudi Arabia | 24.1 | 35.6 | 96 | 3.9 | 37 | 88 | 70 | 74 | 21 | 11 ^x | 97 | 292 | 27 | .. | .. | 240,800 |
| Syria | 19.5 | 28.1 | 84 | 3.3 | 37 | 50 | 71 | 75 | 15 | 6 | 98 | 201 | 16 | 65 | 4,400 | 866,300 |
| Tunisia | 10.1 | 11.6 | 20 | 1.9 | 26 | 64 | 71 | 75 | 21 | 7 | 95 | 254 | 25 | 69 | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 73.7 | 86.0 | 23 | 2.4 | 29 | 67 | 69 | 74 | 28 | 16 | 81 | 219 | 32 | 130 ^x | .. | .. |
| United Arab Emirates | 4.9 | 7.1 | 94 | 2.5 | 22 | 85 | 75 | 80 | 7 | 15 ^x | 94 | 223 | 8 | 3 | .. | .. |
| West Bank and Gaza ^a | 3.9 | 7.1 | 188 | 5.4 | 46 | 72 | 71 | 74 | 22 | 9 | 96 | .. | 24 | .. | 2,971,600 | 1,685,000 |
| Yemen | 21.6 | 38.8 | 214 | 6.0 | 46 | 26 | 59 | 62 | 82 | 32 ^x | 76 | 340 | 111 | 370 | .. | 82,700 |
| Countries in Transition^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 112ⁱ | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Albania | 3.2 | 3.5 | 12 | 2.2 | 27 | 44 | 72 | 79 | 17 | 3 | 96 | 151 | 19 | 23 | .. | .. |
| Armenia | 3.0 | 3.4 | 12 | 1.3 | 21 | 64 | 67 | 75 | 29 | 7 | 92 | .. | 32 | 9 | .. | 11,300 |
| Azerbaijan | 8.5 | 9.7 | 37 | 1.8 | 26 | 50 | 70 | 75 | 75 | 11 | 98 | .. | 90 | 25 | .. | 3,300 |
| Belarus | 9.7 | 9.4 | -12 | 1.2 | 15 | 71 | 63 | 75 | 9 | 5 | 99 | 47 | 11 | 18 | .. | 2,700 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3.9 | 3.7 | -18 | 1.3 | 17 | 45 | 71 | 77 | 13 | 4 | 88 | 160 | 15 | 10 | .. | 10,800 |
| Bulgaria | 7.7 | 6.6 | -34 | 1.2 | 14 | 70 | 69 | 76 | 12 | 10 | 95 | 70 | 15 | 15 | .. | 5,200 |
| Croatia | 4.4 | 4.3 | -14 | 1.3 | 16 | 59 | 71 | 78 | 6 | 6 | 96 | 98 | 7 | 2 | 59,600 | 2,900 |
| Czech Republic | 10.3 | 10.2 | -8 | 1.2 | 15 | 74 | 73 | 79 | 4 | 7 | 97 | 25 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. |
| Estonia | 1.3 | 1.2 | -23 | 1.4 | 15 | 70 | 66 | 78 | 6 | 4 | 96 | 52 | 8 | 46 | .. | .. |
| Georgia | 4.4 | 3.9 | -33 | 1.4 | 19 | 52 | 69 | 75 | 41 | 7 | 86 | 70 | 45 | 52 | .. | 2,500 |
| Hungary | 10.1 | 9.6 | -11 | 1.3 | 16 | 66 | 69 | 77 | 7 | 9 | 99 | 57 | 8 | 5 | .. | 8,800 |
| Kazakhstan | 15.3 | 16.0 | -1 | 1.9 | 23 | 56 | 61 | 72 | 63 | 8 | 99 | .. | 73 | 50 | .. | .. |
| Kyrgyzstan | 5.2 | 6.6 | 58 | 2.6 | 32 | 34 | 64 | 72 | 58 | 7 ^x | 99 | 180 | 68 | 44 | .. | .. |
| Latvia | 2.3 | 2.2 | -23 | 1.3 | 15 | 66 | 67 | 77 | 10 | 5 | 99 | 44 | 12 | 25 | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | 3.4 | 3.1 | -15 | 1.3 | 17 | 67 | 66 | 78 | 8 | 4 | 98 | 70 | 8 | 13 | .. | .. |
| Macedonia, Republic of | 2.0 | 2.1 | -7 | 1.5 | 20 | 60 | 71 | 76 | 13 | 6 | 96 | 177 | 14 | 7 | .. | 2,200 |
| Moldova | 4.0 | 3.8 | -21 | 1.2 | 18 | 46 | 65 | 72 | 23 | 5 | 96 | 88 | 28 | 44 | .. | .. |
| Poland | 38.1 | 36.7 | -17 | 1.2 | 16 | 62 | 71 | 79 | 7 | 6 | 97 | 70 | 8 | 4 | .. | 6,200 |
| Romania | 21.6 | 18.1 | -29 | 1.3 | 15 | 55 | 68 | 75 | 17 | 9 | 97 | 82 | 20 | 31 | .. | 2,300 |
| Russian Federation | 142.3 | 130.0 | -22 | 1.3 | 15 | 73 | 59 | 72 | 17 | 6 | 98 | 64 | 21 | 32 | 34,000 | 149,200 |
| Serbia and Montenegro ^p | 10.1 ⁿ | 9.8 ⁿ | -14 ⁿ | 1.6 | 18 | 52 | 69 ⁿ | 75 ⁿ | 13 | 4 | 96 | .. | 15 | 7 | 24,700 | 78,600 |
| Slovakia | 5.4 | 5.2 | -12 | 1.2 | 17 | 58 | 70 | 78 | 6 | 7 | 98 | 40 | 9 | 16 | .. | 3,100 |
| Slovenia | 2.0 | 2.0 | -5 | 1.2 | 14 | 51 | 74 | 81 | 4 | 6 | 94 | 45 | 4 | 17 | .. | .. |
| Tajikistan | 7.0 | 9.3 | 58 | 3.7 | 39 | 24 | 61 | 66 | 91 | 15 | 89 | 140 | 118 | 45 | 54,200 | .. |
| Turkmenistan | 5.3 | 6.6 | 38 | 2.7 | 32 | 46 | 58 | 67 | 80 | 6 | 97 | .. | 103 | 14 | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 46.8 | 41.7 | -28 | 1.1 | 15 | 67 | 63 | 74 | 14 | 5 | 99 | 53 | 18 | 13 | .. | 4,000 |
| Uzbekistan | 26.2 | 33.0 | 43 | 2.7 | 33 | 36 | 63 | 70 | 57 | 7 | 98 | .. | 69 | 34 | 1,900 | 44,500 |
| Industrial Countries | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | 77 | .. | .. | 5 | 7 | 92 | 39 | 6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | 20.6 | 24.6 | 36 | 1.7 | 20 | 92 | 78 | 83 | 5 | 7 | 93 | 24 | 6 | .. | .. | 14,800 |
| Austria | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8 | 1.4 | 16 | 66 | 76 | 82 | 5 | 7 | 74 | 43 | 5 | .. | .. | 17,300 |
| Belgium | 10.5 | 10.8 | 4 | 1.7 | 17 | 97 | 76 | 82 | 4 | 8 ^x | 82 | 35 | 5 | .. | .. | 14,100 |
| Canada | 32.6 | 37.6 | 29 | 1.5 | 18 | 81 | 77 | 82 | 5 | 6 | 95 | 33 | 6 | .. | .. | 39,500 |
| Denmark | 5.4 | 5.6 | 1 | 1.8 | 19 | 85 | 76 | 80 | 4 | 5 | 96 | 25 | 5 | 10 | .. | 2,000 |
| Finland | 5.3 | 5.4 | 0 | 1.7 | 17 | 61 | 75 | 82 | 3 | 4 | 97 | 28 | 4 | 6 | .. | 2,400 |
| France | 61.2 | 63.4 | 5 | 1.9 | 18 | 76 | 77 | 84 | 4 | 7 | 86 | 34 | 5 | 10 | .. | 25,500 |
| Germany | 82.4 | 82.0 | -9 | 1.3 | 14 | 88 | 76 | 82 | 4 | 7 | 92 | 40 | 5 | 8 | .. | 64,200 |
| Greece | 11.1 | 11.4 | -4 | 1.2 | 14 | 61 | 77 | 81 | 4 | 8 | 88 | 64 | 5 | 1 | .. | 11,300 |
| Ireland | 4.2 | 4.5 | 11 | 1.9 | 20 | 60 | 75 | 80 | 5 | 6 | 81 | 36 | 6 | 6 | .. | 2,400 |

TABLE 1: Global Hunger—Life and Death Indicators

| | Population | | | | | | Life expectancy at birth | | Under-1 mortality rate per 1,000 2004 | % of low birth weight infants 1998-2004 ^o | % of 1-yr-old children immunized (measles) 2004 | Under-5 mortality rate per 1,000 live births | | Maternal mortality rate per 100,000 live births 1990-2004 ^o reported ^h | Refugees as of December 31, 2005 | |
|----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|-----------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Total (millions) mid-2006 | Projected (millions) 2025 | Projected population change (%) 2006-2050 | Total fertility rate 2004 | % below age 15 2005 | % urban 2004 | 1998-2004 ^o | | | | | 1960 | 2004 | | Country of origin ^q | Country of asylum |
| | | | | | | | Male | Female | | | | | | | | |
| Israel | 7.2 | 9.3 | 52 | 2.8 | 28 | 92 | 78 | 82 | 5 | 8 | 96 | 39 | 6 | 5 | .. | .. |
| Italy | 59.0 | 58.7 | -5 | 1.3 | 14 | 67 | 78 | 83 | 4 | 6 | 84 | 50 | 5 | 7 | .. | 5,800 |
| Japan | 127.8 | 121.1 | -21 | 1.3 | 14 | 66 | 79 | 86 | 3 | 8 | 99 | 40 | 4 | 8 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 0.5 | 0.5 | 37 | 1.7 | 19 | 92 | 75 | 81 | 5 | 8 | 91 | 41 | 6 | 0 | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 16.4 | 16.9 | 3 | 1.7 | 18 | 66 | 77 | 81 | 5 | .. | 96 | 22 | 6 | 7 | .. | 14,400 |
| New Zealand | 4.1 | 4.6 | 18 | 2.0 | 21 | 86 | 77 | 81 | 5 | 6 | 85 | 26 | 6 | 15 | .. | .. |
| Norway | 4.7 | 5.2 | 25 | 1.8 | 20 | 80 | 78 | 83 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 23 | 4 | 6 | .. | 4,300 |
| Portugal | 10.6 | 10.4 | -12 | 1.5 | 16 | 55 | 75 | 81 | 4 | 8 | 95 | 112 | 5 | 8 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 45.5 | 46.2 | -4 | 1.3 | 14 | 77 | 77 | 84 | 3 | 6x | 97 | 57 | 5 | 6 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 9.1 | 9.9 | 16 | 1.7 | 18 | 83 | 78 | 83 | 3 | 4 | 94 | 20 | 4 | 5 | .. | 19,400 |
| Switzerland | 7.5 | 7.4 | -4 | 1.4 | 17 | 68 | 79 | 84 | 5 | 6 | 82 | 27 | 5 | 5 | .. | 10,500 |
| United Kingdom | 60.5 | 65.8 | 14 | 1.7 | 18 | 89 | 76 | 81 | 5 | 8 | 81 | 27 | 6 | 7 | .. | 14,600 |
| United States | 299.1 | 349.4 | 40 | 2.0 | 21 | 80 | 75 | 80 | 7 | 8 | 93 | 30 | 8 | 8 | .. | 176,700 |
| World | 6,555.0 | 7,940.0 | 41 | 2.6 | .. | 49 | 65 | 69 | 54 | 16 | 76 | 196 | 79 | .. | .. | .. |

.. Data not available.

a Palestinian Territory.

b Central and Eastern Europe countries and the newly independent states of the former Soviet Union.

c Special administrative region, data exclude China.

d Data include Antigua and Barbuda, B

Saint Lucia, and St.Vincent and the Grenadines.

e Data include São Tomé and Príncipe and Seychelles. Data exclude Djibouti and Sudan.

f Data include Cook Islands, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Nauru, Niue, Palau, Samoa, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu. Data exclude Hong Kong.

g Data includ

h Data include Djibouti, West Bank and Gaza, and Sudan. Data exclude Turkey.

i Data include Andorra, Holy See, Monaco and San Marino. Data exclude Slovenia.

j For statistical purposes the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao Special Administrative Regions.

k The maternal mortality data in this column are reported by national authorities.

m Refers to "Less Developed" countries as defined by the World Population Data Sheet of the Population Reference Bureau.

n As of a May 2006 referendum Serbia and Montenegro have been recognized as separate countries. However, data have been combined in this year's report for the sake of consistency with our sources.

o Data refer to most recent year available.

p Data from years 1992-2002 refer to the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia. Data from before 1992 refer to the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia.

q Data for this column are comprised of statistics from both Country Reports and Table 8 of the 2006 World Refugee Survey. Figures of less than 1,000 were excluded.

x Data refer to a period other than the one specified in the column heading, differ from standard deviation, or refer to only part of a country.