

TABLE 5: Economic Globalization

			Trade 2004				Investment 2004				Debt 2004	
	Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		Manufactured exports (% of merchandise exports)	Food Trade		Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	Foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	Aid (% of gross capital formation)	Foreign direct investment (% of GDP, net inflows)	Total external debt (US \$ millions)	Debt service (% of exports of goods, services and income)
	1990	2004		Food exports (% of merchandise exports)	Food imports (% of merchandise imports)							
Developing Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa (sub-Saharan)	27	32	31	16	12	33	19	11,276	26.1	2.2	235,056	7.9
Angola	39	71	..	..	..	55	12	1,444	49.1	7.4	9,521	14.8
Benin	14	15	9	41	24	26	20	60	45.6	1.5	1,916	..
Botswana	55	40	..	..	..	32	31	47	1.4	0.5	524	..
Burkina Faso	11	9	8	16	12	23	19	35	66.2	0.7	1,967	..
Burundi	8	9	5	92	9	25	11	3	501.4	0.5	1,385	..
Cameroon	20	26	5	19	18	26	17	0	31.8	0.0	9,496	..
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	15	12	37	2	23	16	18	-13	45.6	-1.0	1,078	..
Chad	14	52	..	..	..	36	25	478	30.6	11.3	1,701	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	30	19	..	..	..	22	13	0	213.9	0.0	11,841	..
Congo, Rep.	54	85	..	..	..	57	24	0	11.0	0.0	5,829	..
Côte d'Ivoire	32	48	20	56	22	38	11	175	9.2	1.1	11,739	6.9
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	11	13	..	..	..	86	22	30	129.0	3.2	681	..
Ethiopia	8	19	11	62	21	40	21	545	107.7	6.8	6,574	5.3
Gabon	46	61	7	1	24	40	25	323	2.1	4.5	4,150	..
Gambia	60	42	27	63	38	52	24	60	63.3	14.5	674	..
Ghana	17	35	14	72	21	54	28	139	54.9	1.6	7,035	6.6
Guinea	31	21	25	2	23	23	11	100	68.6	2.6	3,538	19.9
Guinea-Bissau	10	35	..	..	..	49	12	5	219.4	1.8	765	..
Kenya	26	26	21	40	10	32	18	46	21.6	0.3	6,826	8.6
Lesotho	17	48	..	..	..	105	42	123	18.8	9.4	764	4.5
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	48	12	20	346.8	4.1	2,706	..
Madagascar	17	32	22	61	14	48	28	45	103.2	1.0	3,462	..
Malawi	24	27	16	78	13	49	11	16	229.4	0.9	3,418	..
Mali	17	28	..	..	..	36	20	180	59.2	3.7	3,316	..
Mauritania	46	29	..	..	..	70	22	300	54.5	19.6	2,297	..
Mauritius	64	56	71	27	18	56	24	14	2.6	0.2	2,294	7.4
Mozambique	8	30	3	19	11	38	20	245	100.6	4.0	4,651	4.5
Namibia	52	46	41	48	15	45	26	..	12.3	..	..	..
Niger	15	16	8	30	34	26	16	0	109.3	0.0	1,950	..
Nigeria	43	55	2	0	15	37	22	1,875	3.6	2.6	35,890	8.2
Rwanda	6	10	10	52	12	27	21	8	121.8	0.4	1,656	11.2
Senegal	25	28	39	35	28	41	23	70	57.9	0.9	3,938	..
Sierra Leone	22	23	7	92	23	39	16	26	211.3	2.4	1,723	10.9
Somalia	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	2,849	..
South Africa	24	27	58	9	5	27	18	585	1.6	0.3	28,500	6.4
Sudan	..	18	2	10	16	21	20	1,511	20.9	7.2	19,332	6.0
Swaziland	75	84	76	15	18	92	18	68	26.6	2.9	470	1.7
Tanzania	13	19 ^e	20	53	15	29 ^e	19 ^e	249	83.8	2.3	7,799	5.3
Togo	34	34	47	24	18	47	18	60	16.5	2.9	1,812	..
Uganda	7	14	15	64	17	28	23	222	75.5	3.3	4,822	6.9
Zambia	36	20	10	16	7	27	26	334	77.1	6.2	7,279	..
Zimbabwe	23	36	28	31	19	44	13	60	31.0	1.3	4,797	..
South Asia	9	19	76	11	8	22	23	7,151	3.3	0.8	193,933	12.4
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	6	16	90	8	19	21	24	449	10.3	0.8	20,344	5.2
Bhutan
India	7	19	73	10	4	23	24	5,335	0.4	0.8	122,723	..
Maldives

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	1990	2004		Food exports (% of merchandise exports)	Food imports (% of merchandise imports)							
Nepal	11	18	74	21	17	31	26	0	24.2	0.0	3,354	5.5
Pakistan	16	16	85	10	11	15	17	1,118	8.5	1.2	35,687	21.2
Sri Lanka	29	36	74	21	12	46	25	233	10.4	1.2	10,887	8.5
East Asia and the Pacific	24^a	43^a	80^a	6^a	5^a	40^a	34^a	64,563^a	0.7^a	2.5^a	588,888^a	6.8^a
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cambodia	6	65	97	1	8	76	26	131	38.0	2.7	3,377	0.8
China	19	34	91 ^l	4	4	31 ^c	39 ^c	54,936	0.2	2.8	248,934	3.5
Hong Kong ^a	132	193	96 ^m	1 ^m	3	184	22	34,034	0.0	20.9	..	..
Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	25	31	56	14	10	27	23	1,023	0.1	0.4	140,649	22.1
Korea, DPR (North)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Rep. (South)	28	44	92	1	5	40	30	8,189	0.0	1.2	..	..
Lao, PDR	12	29	..	..	..	42	..	17	..	0.7	2,056	..
Malaysia	75	121	76	8	6	100	23	4,624	1.1	3.9	52,145	..
Mongolia	24	75	38	3	14	87	37	93	44.3	5.8	1,517	2.9
Myanmar (Burma)	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	214	..	..	7,239	3.8
Papua New Guinea	41	71	6	21	16	60	..	25	..	0.7	2,149	..
Philippines	28	52	55	6	6	51	17	469	3.1	0.6	60,550	20.9
Singapore	..	..	84 ^m	2 ^m	3	..	18	16,032	0.0	15.0	..	..
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	34	71	75	14	5	66	27	1,412	0.0	0.9	51,307	10.6
Vietnam	36	66	53	23	6	74	36	1,610	11.4	3.6	17,825	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	17	26	56	16	7	23	21	60,843	1.6	3.0	778,970	26.4
Argentina	10	25	29	48	2	18	19	4,084	0.3	2.7	169,247	28.5
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	23	31	14	27	12	26	12	116	70.7	1.3	6,096	18.6
Brazil	8	18	54	28	5	13	21	18,166	0.2	3.0	222,026	46.8
Chile	35	36	13	21	7	30	23	7,603	0.2	8.1	44,058	24.2
Colombia	21	21	38	17	11	22	19	3,052	2.8	3.1	37,732	33.0
Costa Rica	35	47	63	33	9	49	22	620	0.3	3.4	5,700	7.3
Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	34	50	..	..	..	49	21	645	2.3	3.5	6,965	6.4
Ecuador	33	27	9	31	9	29	28	1,160	1.9	3.8	16,868	36.0
El Salvador	19	27	60	32	18	44	16	466	8.6	2.9	7,250	8.8
Guatemala	21	18	42	45	12	32	18	155	4.5	0.6	5,532	7.4
Guyana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haiti	18	12	..	..	..	39	27	7	..	0.2	1,225	..
Honduras	36	37	27	63	16	54	29	293	..	4.0	6,332	7.8
Jamaica	48	41	65	23	15	58	31	602	2.7	6.8	6,399	14.8
Mexico	19	30	80	5	6	32	21	17,377	0.1	2.6	138,689	22.9
Nicaragua	25	26	11	85	17	54	28	250	95.3	5.5	5,145	5.8
Panama	87	63	10	84	14	65	21	1,012	1.3	7.4	9,469	14.3
Paraguay	33	36	13	75	9	37	22	92	0.0	1.3	3,433	13.5
Peru	16	21	20	24	13	18	19	1,816	3.8	2.6	31,296	17.1
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	45	60	35	4	9	48	20	1,001	0.0	8.0	2,926	..
Uruguay	24	30	32	55	9	28	13	311	1.3	2.4	12,376	34.9
Venezuela	40	36	12	1	15	20	22	1,518	0.2	1.4	35,570	16.0
Middle East and North Africa	26^h	34^h	20^h	6^h	17^h	34^h	26^h	5,340^h	6.4^h	1.1^h	163,935^h	10.6^h
Algeria	23	40	2	0	22	26	33	882	1.1	1.0	21,987	..
Bahrain

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	Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	1990		2004	Food exports (% of merchandise exports)								Food imports (% of merchandise imports)
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	20	29	31	10	22	29	17	1,253	11.1	1.6	30,291	7.6	
Iran	22	32	9	4	11	30	37	500	0.3	0.3	13,622	..	
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	62	48	72	14	17	80	24	620	21.1	5.4	8,175	8.2	
Kuwait	45	60	..	..	..	33	14	-20	0.0	0.0	..	..
Lebanon	18	21	68	19	18	41	21	288	5.7	1.3	22,177	..	
Libya	40	47	..	..	..	17	36	14	..	..	..	..
Morocco	27	33	69	19	11	39	25	769	5.6	1.5	17,672	14.0	
Oman	47	57	12	4	14	43	18	-17	1.3	-0.1	3,872	6.9	
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	41	53	12	1	16	25	19	..	0.1	..	..	..
Syria	28	35	11	15	17	34	21	275	2.2	1.1	21,521	3.5	
Tunisia	44	45	78	11	9	48	25	593	4.7	2.1	18,700	13.7	
Turkey	13	29	85	9	3	35	26	2,733	0.3	0.9	161,595	35.9	
United Arab Emirates	66	82	..	..	..	65	22	..	0.0	..	..	..
West Bank and Gaza ^o	10	..	..	..	..	49	3	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	14	25	3	4	28	34	17	144	11.5	1.1	5,488	3.5	
Countries in Transition^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	15	21	82	6	19	43	24	426	20.2	5.6	1,549	..	
Armenia	35	39	62	12	22	53	20	219	40.5	7.1	1,224	8.1	
Azerbaijan	44	50	10	4	12	74	55	3,556	3.8	41.7	1,986	5.3	
Belarus	46	69	60	8	10	74	28	169	0.7	0.7	3,717	2.1	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	26	..	..	..	55	21	613	37.8	7.2	3,202	3.7
Bulgaria	33	58	62	10	5	69	24	2,005	11.0	8.3	15,661	17.1	
Croatia	78	48	72	9	8	56	30	1,243	1.2	3.6	31,548	27.2	
Czech Republic	45	72	90	3	5	72	28	4,454	0.9	4.2	45,561	10.5	
Estonia	60	78	77	7	9	86	31	1,049	3.9	9.3	10,008	15.7	
Georgia	40	31	37	32	21	48	29	499	20.7	9.6	2,082	11.2	
Hungary	31	64	88	7	4	68	24	4,608	1.3	4.6	63,159	25.2	
Kazakhstan	74	55	16	4	7	46	24	4,104	2.7	10.1	32,310	38.0	
Kyrgyzstan	29	43	43	18	13	53	14	77	84.9	3.5	2,100	14.2	
Latvia	48	44	61	9	11	60	33	699	3.7	5.1	12,661	21.2	
Lithuania	52	54	58	11	8	61	24	773	4.8	3.5	9,475	14.3	
Macedonia, Republic of	26	40	77	15	14	61	22	157	21.5	2.9	2,044	10.5	
Moldova	48	51	36	53	12	82	25	81	18.0	3.1	1,868	12.1 ^f	
Poland	29	39	81	8	6	41	20	12,613	3.1	5.2	99,190	34.6	
Romania	17	37	82	3	6	47	25	5,440	5.0	7.4	30,034	17.2	
Russian Federation	18	35	21	1	17	22	21	12,479	1.1	2.1	197,335	9.8	
Serbia and Montenegro ^k	..	24	57	23	11	52	17	966	29.0	4.0	15,882	..	
Slovakia	27	77	86	4	5	80	26	1,122	2.2	2.7	22,068	..	
Slovenia	91	60	90	3	6	61	27	827	0.7	2.6	..	..
Tajikistan	28	46	..	..	..	65	9	272	124.7	13.1	896	6.8
Turkmenistan	..	66	..	..	..	57	26	..	2.4	..	..	..
Ukraine	28	61	67	13	6	54	19	1,715	2.9	2.6	21,652	10.7	
Uzbekistan	29	40	..	..	..	33	20	140	10.2	1.2	5,007	..
Industrial Countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	17	18	25	19	5	21	25	42,469	n/a	6.7	..	..
Austria	38	51	84	6	6	46	22	4,022	n/a	1.4	..	..
Belgium	71	84	81	9	8	81	20	118,758 ^l	n/a	30.9 ^l	..	..
Canada	26	38	60	7	6	34	20	6,284	n/a	0.6	..	..
Denmark	36	44	66	19	12	38	20	-8,804	n/a	-3.6	
Finland	23	37	83	2	6	32	19	3,075	n/a	1.7	
France	21	26	83	11	8	26	20	24,521	n/a	1.2	

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				Food exports (% of merchandise exports)	Food imports (% of merchandise imports)							
Germany	25	38	84	4	7	33	17	-34,903	n/a	-1.3
Greece	18	21	59	20	11	30	26	1,355	n/a	0.7
Ireland	57	80	86	8	8	65	25	11,040	n/a	6.1
Israel	35	44	94	3	6	49	17	1,664	2.4	1.4
Italy	20	27	88	7	9	26	20	16,772	n/a	1.0
Japan	10	12	93	0	12	10	24	7,805	n/a	0.2
Luxembourg	n/a
Netherlands	55	65	70	15	10	60	21	377	n/a	0.1
New Zealand	27	29	31	49	8	29	23	2,271	n/a	2.3
Norway	40	44	19	6	7	30	19	502	n/a	0.2
Portugal	33	31	85	8	12	38	24	825	n/a	0.5
Spain	16	26	77	14	10	29	28	16,594	n/a	1.6
Sweden	30	46	81	3	8	38	16	-588	n/a	-0.2
Switzerland	36	44	93	3	6	37	20	-797	n/a	-0.2
United Kingdom	24	25	76	6	9	28	17	72,561	n/a	3.4
United States	10	10	82	7	4	14	18	106,831	n/a	0.9
World	19	24	77	7	7	24	21	624,797	..	1.6

The number '0' (zero) means zero or less than half the unit of measure.

n/a Not applicable.

.. Data not available.

a Special Administrative Region, data exclude China.

b Central and Eastern European countries and the newly independent states of the former Soviet Union.

c China has revised its national a

e Mainland Tanzania only.

f Data are from debt sustainability analyses undertaken as part of the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Initiative.

g Data exclude Hong Kong and Singapore.

h Data exclude Kuwait, Turkey and United Arab Emirates.

j Data include Luxembourg.

k Data from years 1992-2002 referred to the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia. Data from before 1992 referred to the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia.

l Data for Taiwan, China.

m Data Include re-exports.

o Palestinian Territory.