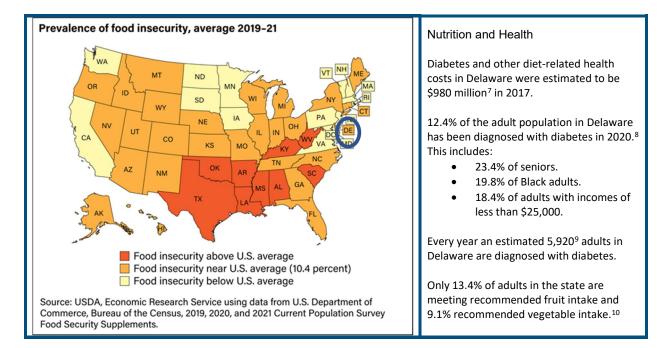


Delaware

A Hunger and Poverty Snapshot

Between 2019-2021:

- Food insecurity in Delaware averaged 11.2%.¹
- Delaware's food insecurity rate was 7% higher than the national average of 10.4%.²
- The official poverty rate (which does not account for income from safety-net and tax-support programs such as SNAP, EITC, and others) in the state averaged 9.6%.³
- But using the Supplemental Poverty Measure (which does include safety-net and tax-support income), the
 poverty rate falls to 8.4%.⁴ In other words, these programs reduced the poverty rate in Delaware by 12.5%
 and the number of people living in poverty by 11,000.⁵
- SNAP, alone, lifted 22,000 people above the poverty line in Delaware, including 10,000 children, per year between 2013 and 2017, on average.⁶



Why Bread for the World is Focused on the Farm Bill

The Farm bill is scheduled to be reauthorized in 2023. No legislation has more impact than a farm bill on the US food system and the nation's ability to provide healthy food at affordable prices to everyone.

Bread for the World's farm bill priorities include a focus on nutrition, equity, and sustainability. We believe Delaware has a lot to gain from a farm bill legislated with these priorities in mind.

Nutrition

Bread for the World supports strengthening SNAP in Delaware.

Not only is SNAP the flagship food security and nutrition program, it is indispensable to better health outcomes and economic prosperity.

In 2021, 12% of Delaware residents were helped by SNAP.¹¹

- Roughly 45,000 workers in Delaware live in households that participated in SNAP in 2021.¹²
- SNAP helps 1 in 10 workers in Delaware put food on the table.¹³
- 66% of SNAP participants were in families with children, and 38% in families with members who are older adults or are disabled.¹⁴
- 100% of all SNAP-eligible people in Delaware participate in the program.¹⁵

Equity

Bread for the World supports farm policies that promote a more equitable food system in Delaware.

The Delaware population is 60.6% white. According to the most recent Census of Agriculture, 97% of farmers and ranchers (producers) in Delaware are white and occupy 99% of all farmland.¹⁶

- Black producers represent <1% and occupy <1% of farmland.
- Hispanic producers represent <1% and occupy
 <1% of farmland.
- Asian producers represent 1% and occupy <1% of farmland.
- Indigenous producers represent <1% and occupy <1% of farmland.

Sustainability

Bread for the World is committed to eradicating food insecurity by building a more sustainable food system in Delaware.

Reducing unnecessary food waste is one way to build a more sustainable food system.

In 2019, 178,000 tons¹⁷ of surplus food in Delaware went to waste instead of reaching those who needed it, an amount equal to:

- 284 million meals unsold or uneaten.¹⁸
- \$1.16 billion in lost sales.¹⁹
- Annual CO2 emissions produced by 181,856 gasoline-powered cars.^{20,21}

Footnotes

- ³ https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2022/demo/p60-277.pdf
- ⁴ https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2022/demo/p60-277.pdf
- ⁵ <u>https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2022/demo/p60-277.pdf</u>
- ⁶ https://www.cbpp.org/research/food-assistance/a-closer-look-at-who-benefits-from-snap-state-by-state-fact-sheets#Delaware
- ⁷ <u>https://diabetes.org/about-us/statistics/by-state</u>
- ⁸ https://www.americashealthrankings.org/explore/annual/measure/Diabetes/state/DE
- ⁹ <u>https://diabetes.org/about-us/statistics/by-state</u>
- ¹⁰ https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/71/wr/mm7101a1.htm?s_cid=mm7101a1_w#T1_down
- https://www.cbpp.org/research/food-assistance/a-closer-look-at-who-benefits-from-snap-state-by-state-fact-sheets#Delaware
 https://www.cbpp.org/snap-helps-low-wage-workers-in-every-state#Delaware
- ¹³ https://www.cbpp.org/snap-helps-low-wage-workers-in-every-state#Delaware
- ¹⁴ https://www.cbpp.org/research/food-assistance/a-closer-look-at-who-benefits-from-snap-state-by-state-fact-sheets#Delaware
- ¹⁵ <u>https://www.fns.usda.gov/usamap</u>
- ¹⁶ https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/AgCensus/2017/Full Report/Census by State/Delaware/
- ¹⁷ https://insights-engine.refed.org/food-waste-monitor?break_by=food_type&indicator=tons-surplus&view=detail&year=2019
- ¹⁸ https://insights-engine.refed.org/food-waste-monitor?break_by=food_type&indicator=tons-surplus&view=detail&year=2019
- ¹⁹ https://insights-engine.refed.org/food-waste-monitor?break_by=food_type&indicator=tons-surplus&view=detail&year=2019
- ²⁰ https://insights-engine.refed.org/food-waste-monitor?break_by=food_type&indicator=tons-surplus&view=detail&year=2019
- ²¹ <u>https://www.epa.gov/energy/greenhouse-gas-equivalencies-calculator</u>

¹ <u>https://www.ers.usda.gov/webdocs/publications/104656/err-309.pdf?v=9924.5</u>

² Bread for the World, based on USDA reporting, See Note 1.